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ELEC
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THE WEATHER

Moderate easterly winds. Fair. At 1 pm the temperature was 86 degrees Fahrenheit and the relative humidity 73 per cent.

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Comment Of The Day

Delinquents still

WHAT are the causes of juvenile delinquency? A century ago, social workers, pointing to the works of Charles Dickens, would have suggested that the causes, or some of them, were set out very clearly there: Poverty, the slums, Bumbledom, and cold-hearted charity, evil influences and evil environment.

Remove these, they said, and you remove the causes of juvenile delinquency. Then there were the Parliamentary papers which made timid enquiries into the results of child employment, and pious men and women were horrified to find that children were working in mines; falling to sleep, and sometimes to death, in the dark Salanic mills of Lancashire and Yorkshire.

Said the reformers, pass an Act of Parliament, reduce the working hours of these children, and you will end the hooliganism for which they are responsible. Then there were others who found that these children of the nineteenth century could neither read nor write, so an Act of Parliament was passed which made a certain amount of schooling compulsory, much to the indignation of the parents.

AND at about this time, "Penny Dreadfuls," the forerunners of horror comics and the lurid paper backs of today, were printed to cope with the newly educated class. Stop filling the children's minds with this horror, said the reformers, and you will have a decently behaved working class.

Then came the Great War with its real horror and tales of violence, with the fathers away at the front, and mothers working in munition factories. Wait till we settle down, said the reformers, and all will be well. There followed depression, unemployment, poverty and hunger marches, Jarrow and South Wales, until a second World War again brought full employment.

Then came the Welfare State, with full employment, a banishment of fear, of poverty with old age and unemployment. But youth was wilder and wicked than ever. Said the reformers, it was because they were refugees from the bombing and never had a home influence.

BUT a generation has now risen that knew neither the war nor the lean days before, and according to the Lord Chancellor of England, there was never so much juvenile crime and desperate wickedness in young people.

So we go the full circle, and ask the question we first asked. But having shown that the causes of juvenile delinquency lie not in poverty, misery, or any of the causes mentioned by earlier social reformers, we are brought up with a start. The evil social influences have been remedied or drained off, but the drops of evil remain.

Does not the fault, therefore, lie within the people themselves rather than the circumstances which the social psychologists emphasise? If so the solution is to be found in youth looking in anger upon their own depraved actions, rather than a looking back in anger upon circumstances which a determined spirit could surmount.

No direct meeting with Eisenhower is expected K INVITES HIMSELF TO U.S. To head delegation to United Nations

Moscow, Sept. 1.

The Soviet Premier, Mr Khrushchev, who cancelled President Eisenhower's visit to Russia after the U-2 incident, will make his second visit to the United States within a year to head the Soviet delegation to the United Nations General Assembly this month, it was announced today.

Technically, the Soviet Premier will not be visiting the United States, although he will have to travel around New York City. He will merely be leader of a UN delegation in international territory. There will definitely be no meeting with President Eisenhower.

Mr Khrushchev will stress disarmament at the session.

Date of the arrival of Mr Khrushchev in New York was not immediately announced by the Tass. The 15th General Assembly is to open on September 20 at the marble-and-glass UN headquarters on New York's East River.



On September 15, last year the Soviet Premier arrived in the United States for a tour which he said caused a thaw in the cold war.

Mr Khrushchev, who left Russia tonight to visit neighbouring Finland, addressed the UN in New York last September and proposed a four-year total disarmament plan.

No plans

In London, it was stated that the Prime Minister Mr Harold Macmillan has no plans now to attend the session.

However, the sources said, Mr Macmillan will give "careful" consideration to deciding whether to attend the session to which Mr Khrushchev is going.

In Washington, it was stated that President Eisenhower will probably attend the session but avoid any face-to-face meetings with the Soviet Premier, diplomatic sources said today.

The sources said the question of Mr Eisenhower's attendance at the Assembly meeting was still under discussion at the White House.

Warning

One Congressman predicted New Yorkers would give Mr Khrushchev a reception "just as hot as the rioting in Japan against President Eisenhower" and warned it would present a security problem.

In Paris, the Elysee Palace spokesman said tonight he knew of no plans for President De Gaulle to head the French delegation at the next United Nations General Assembly session. —UPI and Reuter.

Two hurt in city traffic mishap

Two men were injured when a private car and a bus collided at the junction of Connaught-road Central and Pedder-street this morning.

At 11.10 am the private car was travelling north out of Pedder-street and was about to turn right when it was involved in a collision with the westbound bus.

In an attempt to avoid the car, the bus swerved right ramming the monument at the centre of the junction.

The windscreen of the bus was shattered to pieces while its front bumper and lower bonnet were badly dented.

The offside mudguard and headlamp of the private car were also damaged.

Li Sun, 27, bus conductor, suffered injuries to his right hand and neck.

Chu Kwai-yuen, a passenger on board the bus, received concussion.

Both men were sent to hospital.

The names of occupants of the car were given as Mrs Lucas G. Leono and her three children. Nobody in the car was injured.

Congo: worst over says UN official

United Nations, Sept. 1.

Dr Ralph Bunche, UN executive who directed the UN force in the Congo, said today "the worst is over."

He told a news conference "there will be many difficulties ahead... but the UN operation definitely is off the ground. This greatest of all UN efforts will go forward with increased success. It is already successful."

Dr Bunche, under-secretary of the UN, flew back here early today to report to the Secretary General, Mr Dag Hammarskjöld. He had gone through some of the worst rioting that followed the Congo's celebration of independence from Belgium.

He said the UN peace force in the area is still not big enough. The 10,000 troops now there should be increased to at least 18,000, he said.

Dr Bunche added however that without a further directive from the Security Council the United Nations forces would be helpless to intervene if civil war broke out in the Congo.

Asked then how he would reconcile this policy of non-interference with the UN's declared intention of maintaining law and order in the Congo, Dr Bunche replied "it would be fatal if the United Nations were to participate in civil war."

He replied "yes" when asked whether the matter would have to be referred back to the Security Council. —AP and Reuter.

Belgians leave

Brussels, Sept. 2. All Belgian troops had left Katanga province by noon yesterday, the Belgian Defence Minister announced. —AP

Theft of HK cash shipment from plane: man admits conspiracy

San Francisco, Sept. 2. A man today pleaded guilty to a charge of conspiracy to steal \$120,000 from a cash shipment on a trans-Pacific plane from Hongkong to San Francisco last July.

The charge of theft of an interstate shipment of money against Michael Pagano, 37, a Pan American World Airways crewman, was dismissed.

Another Pan American employee, Robert M. McGarry, 23, of San Jose, is due to plead on September 8 on a charge of false statement to the Federal Bureau of Investigation in connection with the theft.

Pagano will be sentenced on September 22 and faces a maximum penalty of five years and \$10,000 fine.

The FBI refused to disclose how Pagano got the money out of San Francisco International airport. Pagano led the FBI to the San Carlos ravine where he hid the money last July 23. —UPI.

France's third A-bomb

Paris, Sept. 1.

France will explode its third atomic bomb underground in the Sahara on October 15, informed sources said today.

The sources said the scene of the experiment will be south of El Golea, about 400 miles due south of Algiers and more than 100 miles north east of the site of the previous two French explosions, near Reggane. —UPI.

OLYMPIC GAMES SHOCKS FOR U.S.

Full
story
on P8

Jordan's new Premier denounces Communism

Amman, Sept. 2.

Jordan's new Premier, Mr Baghat Talhouni, last night called Communism "the number one threat to the Middle East" and vowed to strengthen Jordan's ties to the West.

In his first interview since he became Premier last Monday, Mr Talhouni said that the free world must help the Arab nations combat Communism.

Mr Talhouni became premier a few hours after former Premier Hazza Majali and 10 other persons were killed in the bombing of the Foreign Ministry here.

"If the free world just sits and watches the Middle East cut giving whole-hearted support to causes of neglected Arab rights in Palestine," Mr Talhouni said, "then the whole area is ripe for Communism."

"As strong as our relations with the United States are now," he said, "we will strive to improve them."

Mr Talhouni accused the United Arab Republic of planning the bombing of the Ministry and called it "criminal, barbaric action."

NO THREAT

"But we do not consider such acts of cowardice as any threat to Jordan," he said. "On the contrary, they increase our strength and determination against all acts of cowardice."

Mr Talhouni refused to say what action Jordan may take if the UAR refuses Jordan's demand to return from Damascus two Jordanians accused of planting the time bombs in the Ministry.

"A note is being prepared asking for extradition of the two whom we know went to Syria," he said, "When we receive an answer, we will decide future action accordingly."

STORM GLORIA

The following storm warning has been issued by the Royal Observatory:

At 11 am tropical storm Gloria was estimated to be 630 miles southeast of Hongkong and moving west at 15 knots.

Meanwhile, a Jordanian government spokesman said Arab League Secretary-General Husseini, of Egypt, had agreed to come to Amman at King Hussein's request to hear Jordan's views on the assassination.

The date of Mr Husseini's arrival was not known.

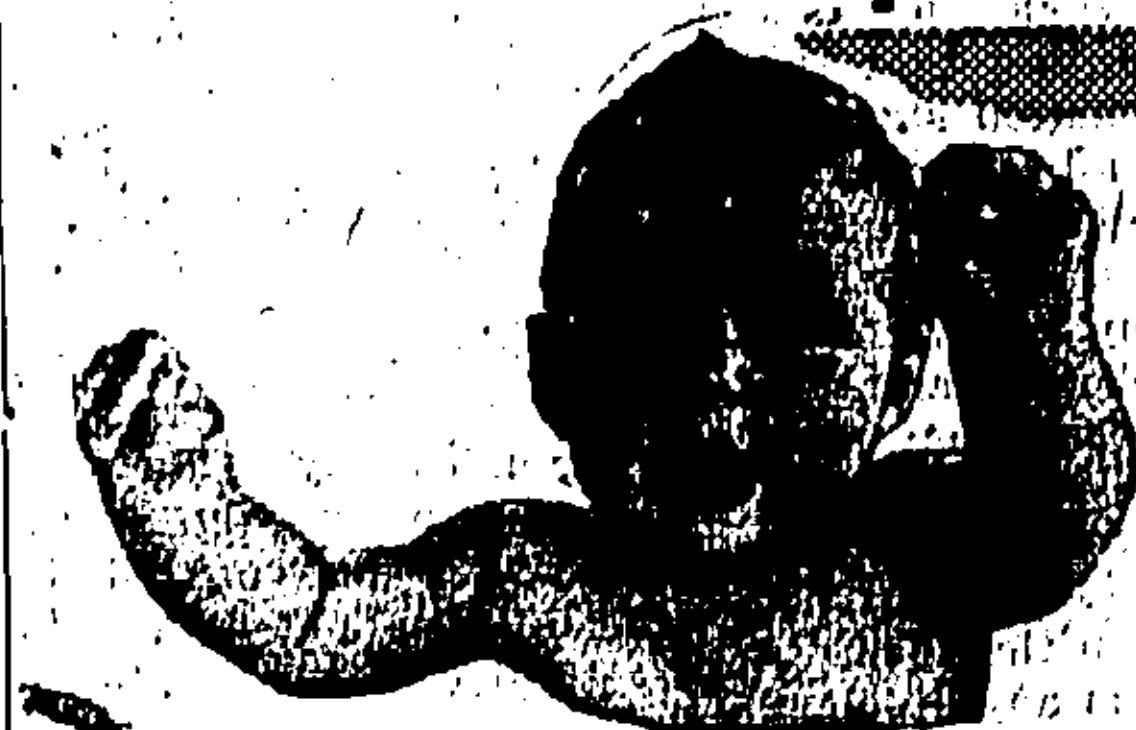
Seven persons were being interrogated here on the bomb plot, which apparently was aimed at King Hussein and his entire cabinet. One of the suspects, newspaper distributor Sahab Safadi, has confessed plotting the assassination and has implicated the UAR, the spokesman said. —UPI.

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NOTICE

THE HONGKONG & YAUMATI FERRY CO., LTD.

Notice to Shareholders

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that the Board of Directors have resolved to make an offer to members who on the 16th day of October, 1960, are the registered holders of the 604,000 issued shares of the Company of 252,000 unissued ordinary shares of the Company of the nominal value of \$10 each at par (which nominal value being payable in full upon application on or before the 31st day of December, 1960) so that each member of the Company or his approved nominee shall be entitled to apply for and take up one unissued ordinary share for every two of the said 604,000 issued shares then held by such member. The shares so offered shall, if accepted, rank for dividends as from the 1st day of January, 1961 (but not so as to entitle them to participate in any dividend declared in respect of the year ending 31st December, 1960) and in all other respects with the present issued ordinary shares of the Company.

No fractional certificates shall be issued, but the shares representing fractions shall be allotted to a trustee to be nominated by the Directors upon trust for sale on such conditions as they consider expedient and the net proceeds of sale (less the amount of \$10 for each share payable on acceptance) shall be distributed proportionately amongst those members who would otherwise be entitled to such fractions and in satisfaction thereof.

The offer will be made by notice sent by post to each shareholder specifying the number of shares to which each shareholder is entitled and such offer, if not accepted either on behalf of such member or his nominee, on or before the 31st day of December, 1960, will be deemed to be declined and the Directors will dispose of the said unissued ordinary shares as they think fit.

NOTICE IS ALSO HEREBY GIVEN that an Extraordinary General Meeting of the Company will be held at the Company's Offices, Jordan Road Ferry Pier, Kowloon, on Saturday the 15th day of October, 1960, at 12.30 p.m. for the purpose of considering, and if thought fit, passing the following Resolution:

"That it is desirable to capitalise the sum of \$2,520,000.00 being part of the undivided profits of the Company standing at the credit of the Company's Reserve Fund and accordingly that a special Capital Bonus of \$2,520,000.00 be declared and that such bonus be applied on behalf of the persons who on the 16th day of October, 1960, were the holders of the 604,000 issued shares of the Company in payment in full for 252,000 unissued ordinary shares credited as fully paid be accordingly allotted to such persons in the proportion of one such ordinary share for every two of the said 604,000 issued shares then held by such persons respectively, and that the shares so allotted shall be treated for all purposes as an increase of the nominal amount of the Capital of the Company held by each such shareholder and not as income, and that such shares shall rank for dividend as from the 1st day of January, 1961 (but not so as to entitle them to participate in any dividend declared in respect of the year ending 31st December, 1960), and that no fractional certificates shall be issued, but that shares representing fractions shall be allotted to a trustee to be nominated by the Directors upon trust for sale on such conditions as they consider expedient, and the net proceeds of sale shall be distributed

MARKET GAINS STRENGTH

Improvement shown in most sections

In a short holiday week the market showed an all-round improvement with most sections regaining their previous week's losses.

Main features of the week were Yumatis, which improved on a bonus and new issue, and the renewed interest in the rubber section.

Elsewhere the market was quietly steady. Hongkong Banks improved slightly over the week while in insurance Lombards were sought after at \$30 and Unions at \$88 buyers.

Wholesale continued strong and inquiries pushed the price up a further 20 cents. Further interest in Wharves continued resulting in a gain of \$8 on the week.

Both China Lights and Electricities showed fractional gains. An interim dividend of 60 cents having been declared by the latter company.

Telephones were up 50 cents on the week while Cement recovered nicely to close at \$53½. In stores Dairies and Lane, Crawford showed some improvement while Watsons remained comparatively steady.

International Investment and Allied were fractionally better. The section section appeared to ease off slightly. Both Textiles and Nanyangs having dropped 10 cents.

At the close the undertone of the market was firm. The appearance of more interested buyers may sustain the market at its present level if not improve it.

Market Diary. Friday: The market improved considerably with rates in many sections marked up. The day's turnover amounted to approximately \$2,240,000.

Monday: There was a general display of strength in the market. Rubbers and cottons

Dividend warrants will be available for collection at the registered office of the Company, 144-148 Des Voeux Road, Central, 1st floor, Hong Kong, or will be dealt with in accordance with standing instructions, on, and after 15th October, 1960.

Notice is also given that the share register of the Company will be closed from Monday, 3rd October, to Saturday, 15th October, 1960, both days inclusive.

By Order of the Board of Directors,
LAU CHAN KWOK,
Managing Director.

Hong Kong, 29th Aug., 1960.

WEEKLY REPORT ON THE HONGKONG STOCK EXCHANGE

★ The share market at a glance ★

	Aug. 4	Aug. 11	Aug. 18	Aug. 25	Sept. 1	Up or Down	Dividend & Bonus	Yield (%)
HK Bank	1105xd	1195	1190	1160	1175	+15	\$48	4.2
Lombard	39b	38a	38a	36	35b	-10	\$2	5.3
Unions	91b	90	91	90	88b	-20	\$3.40	3.8
Wharves	7.45	7.65	7.45	7.45	7.65	+20	25c	3.5
HK Wharf	240a	222b	230a	216	222b	+60	\$10	10
HK Docks	109	108	105	100	100	-90	\$2.80	5.3
Talkoo Docks	54½	54	53	54½	57	+30	\$1.20	0
Provident	20	20	19.80	19.80	20	+20	\$2.75	4.8
HK Hotels	41½	40½	40½	40½	40½	-10	\$2.40	5.8
HK Land	55	57½	58½	50	57½	+25	\$1.50	7.1
HK Realty	1.825	1.60	1.775	1.75	1.75xd	steady	\$3.00	6.6
HK Trans	32	32	32	31½	31½	-5	\$2.50	5.8
Star Ferry	170	168b	170	164xd	164xd	-6	\$8.50	4.7
Yumatis	182	182a	180	170	182	+120	\$1.10	5.8
Ch Light	22.20	21.90	21.80	21.60	21.80	+20	\$1.70	6.1
Electric	28.30	28.00	28	27.60	28.10	+50	\$1.75	4.0
G. I. Cement	38½	38½	38½	37½	38½	+10	\$1.85	5.8
Dairy Farm	54	53½	53	52	53½	+15	\$1.50	7.3
A. S. Watson	28.80	28½	28½	27.80	28½	+70	\$1.50	7.1
Lane, Crawford	25.00	26.00	25.40	25.80	25.90	+10	\$2.75	7.1
Int'l Investment	41½	41	38½xd	38.80	38½	-30	90c	6.5
Allied	9.15	9	8.90	8.70	8.80	-30	80c	9.1
Textile Corp	14.80	14.80	14.90	14.30xd	13.80	-50	\$1.10	8.2
Nanyang	8.70 ex-all	8.60	8½	8.45	8.30	-150		
	14.20*	13.90*	13.40b	13½	13.40	-100		

* ex bonus issue.

COMMODITY PRICES

COTTON

NEW YORK

Closing prices all in cents

Spot: 32.45; Oct: 31.07; Dec: 31.27

Mar: 31.70; May: 32.10; July: 32.30

Oct: 32.10; Dec: 32.25; Mar: 32.50

May: 32.60; July: 32.65

NEW ORLEANS

Closing prices all in cents

Spot: 29.75; Oct: 31.05; Dec: 31.74

Mar: 32.08; May: 32.10; July: 32.10

Oct: 32.20; Dec: 32.25; Mar: 32.50

May: 32.50; July: 32.55

LIVERPOOL

Closing prices all in pence

Spot: 22.50; Oct: 22.45; Mar: 22.45

May: 22.50; July: 22.50

Mixed Contract

Oct: 22.85; Dec: 22.85; Mar: 22.80

May: 22.85; July: 22.85; UPL

RUBBER

NEW YORK

Rex rubber futures closing

prices, all in cents per lb.

Sept: 30.15; Nov: 34.80; Jan: 33.85

Mar: 33.25; May: 34.35; July: 34.50

Sept: 33.25

SINGAPORE

Closing prices all in Straits

cents per lb. f.o.b. Malayan

ports:

No. 1 Sept: 101½-101½

No. 1 Oct: 101½-101½

No. 2 Sept: 100½-100½

No. 3 Sept: 100½-100½

No. 4 Sept: 101½-101½

Blanket crepe: 89-100

No. 1 pale crepe: 109-110

LONDON

Closing prices all in pence

per lb.

No. 1 Res spot: 29½-29½

Settlement house term:

Sept: 29½-29½

Oct/Dec: 29½-29½

Jan/Mar: 29½-29½

Apr/June: 29½-29½

July/Sept: 29½-29½

General markets, c.i.f. base: 29½-29½

Sept: 29½-29½

Oct: 29½-29½

Nov: 29½-29½

Dec: 29½-29½

METALS

Closing prices all in guilders

per kilograms, c.i.f. Sept.

No. 1 rubber: 2.88 buyers

No. 2 rubber: 2.88 buyers

No. 3 rubber: 2.88 buyers

No. 4 rubber: 3.12 nom.

No. 5 rubber: 3.12 nom.

No. 6 rubber: 3.12 nom.

No. 7 rubber: 3.12 nom.

No. 8 rubber: 3.12 nom.

No. 9 rubber: 3.12 nom.

No. 10 rubber: 3.12 nom.

No. 11 rubber: 3.12 nom.

No. 12 rubber: 3.12 nom.

No. 13 rubber: 3.12 nom.

No. 14 rubber: 3.12 nom.

No. 15 rubber: 3.12 nom.

No. 16 rubber: 3.12 nom.

No. 17 rubber: 3.12 nom.

No. 18 rubber: 3.12 nom.

No. 19 rubber: 3.12 nom.

No. 20 rubber: 3.12 nom.

No. 21 rubber: 3.12 nom.

No. 22 rubber: 3.12 nom.

No. 23 rubber: 3.12 nom.

No. 24 rubber: 3.12 nom.

No. 25 rubber: 3.12 nom.

No. 26 rubber: 3.12 nom.

No. 27 rubber: 3.12 nom.

No. 28 rubber: 3.12 nom.

No. 29 rubber: 3.12 nom.

No. 30 rubber: 3.12 nom.

No. 31 rubber: 3.12 nom.

No. 32 rubber: 3.12 nom.

No. 33 rubber: 3.12 nom.

No. 34 rubber: 3.12 nom.

No. 35 rubber: 3.12 nom.

No. 36 rubber: 3.12 nom.

No. 37 rubber: 3.12 nom.

No. 38 rubber: 3.12 nom.

No. 39 rubber: 3.12 nom.

No. 40 rubber: 3.12 nom.

No. 41 rubber: 3.12 nom.

No. 42 rubber: 3.12 nom.

No. 43 rubber: 3.12 nom.

No. 44 rubber: 3.12 nom.

No. 45 rubber: 3.12 nom.

No. 46 rubber: 3.12 nom.

No. 47 rubber: 3.12 nom.

No. 48 rubber: 3.12 nom.

No. 49 rubber: 3.12 nom.

No. 50 rubber: 3.12 nom.

Wall Street steadies on late buying

New York, Sept. 1.—A late buying flurry today enabled stocks to retain at least a small part of their earlier gains.

A number of issues went into a mid-session skid, but regained their footing in the late dealings. Overall the market tone was one of firmness with electronics, cameras, some aircrafts and selected specials dominating the play.

CLOSING PRICES

Abtall Pwr. & Paper	40
Alden Inc. Acy	50½
Algon Steel Corp.	35½
Allied Chemical	50½
Allied Mills Inc.	52½
Allis Chalmers	20½
Am. Home Prod.	40½
American Airline	19½
American Cable & Radio Corp.	10½
American Cyanamid	12½
Am. Engr. & Foundry	7½
Am. Gas & Electric	65½
Am. Int'l. Trade	10½
Am. Mach. & Foundry	62½
American Metal	22½
Am. National Gas	10½
American Smelting	50½
Am. Sugar Ref.	28½

HONGKONG STOCK EXCHANGE

Our Own Correspondent

Business done at the Hongkong Stock Exchange this morning amounted to approximately \$1,000,000. Noon quotations and the morning's transactions:

Shares Buyers Sellers Sales

Govt. 31½ 31½ 4000 @ 61½

Loan (1948) 81 80 2000 @ 1170

HK Bank 1170 1175 4000 @ 1170

Wharves 7.00 7.70 1000 @ 7.70

Waterloo 24.20 22.20 1000 @ 7.05

Wheelock 7.00 7.70 1000 @ 7.70

HK Dock 90½ 100 2000 @ 100

Provident 20 20.20 100 @ 20

HK Hotel 40½ 41 100 @ 41

HK Land 87½ 88 100 @ 88

Yumatis 101 102 200 @ 102

HK Tram 31 31½ 100 @ 31½

Ch. Light 21.20 21.90 100 @ 21.90

Electric 28.10 28.20 100 @ 28.20

Telephone 30 30½ 100 @ 30½

G. I. Cement 38½ 39 100 @ 39

Dairy Farm 29.40 29.50 100 @ 29.50

Allied Inv. 5.00 5.20 2000 @ 5.20

Textile 8.20 8.30 2000 @ 8.30

Nanyang 13.30 13.40 1000 @ 13.40

A. Rubber 12.00 12.10 1000 @ 12.10

R. Trust 8 8.10 1000 @ 8.10

Talkoo Dock 57 57½ 100 @ 57½

Star Ferry 1.125 1.13 100 @ 1.13

HK Gas 14.40 14.70 250 @ 14.70

Mackay 11.00 11.10 1000 @ 11.10

Royal 1.00 1.01 100 @ 1.01

Royal 1.00 1.01 100 @ 1.01

Royal 1.00 1.01 100 @ 1.01

Royal 1.00 1.01 100 @ 1.01

Royal 1.00 1.01 100 @ 1.01

Royal 1.00 1

CUBA SEIZES U.S. RUBBER

Plants of three big companies

Havana, Sept. 1. Fidel Castro's regime seized Cuban plants of three big U.S. rubber companies today in a new anti-American economic offensive that may reach a peak at a mammoth people's rally tomorrow.

In a blistering speech, Raul Castro, the prime minister's younger brother, hinted that all 600 U.S. businesses in Cuba that have escaped nationalization may be taken over. There was speculation that Fidel Castro would announce such action at the rally.

Following the familiar pattern of seizing armed militiamen, in on the U.S. Rubber, Goodyear and Firestone plants after workers accused the companies of trying to cut production to sabotage Castro's revolution, the U.S. embassy reported.

ESCAPED

U.S. rubber investments in Cuba total \$10 million. Goodyear \$9 million and Firestone \$7 million.

The embassy said it was informed a fourth company, Goodrich, escaped because 80 per cent of its stock is held by a Mexican subsidiary of the American bank.

The four companies normally meet all of Cuba's requirements for tires and other rubber goods through manufacturers here or by imports.

There were reports the rubber companies will retaliate by halting heavy purchases of rayon and nylon cord from Cuba.—AP.

Big estate

New York, Sept. 1. Mrs. Mary Duke Biddle, a member of the family that founded the American Tobacco Company, left an estate of more than \$4 million, it was learned today.

Mrs. Biddle, a former wife of Anthony J. Drexel Biddle died on June 14.—AP.

Train smash

Dijon, Sept. 1. Two French freight trains smashed into each other in a tunnel today, killing a fireman and temporarily cutting off peak season rail traffic between Paris and the Riviera.—UPI.

Macmillan the thinker



Waiting outside his butt for the first grouse drive on the Earl of Swinton's estate recently, Mr. Harold Macmillan struck this philosopher's pose in the heather of Grimeskill Moor. A peaceful pose, feet outstretched, cap comfortably settled, pipe drawing well, but shortlived. Soon afterwards he was enjoying a fine day's shooting. Mr. Macmillan left London on August 31 for Glenagles to start his Scottish holiday. During his fortnight's absence from London, the Prime Minister will be in touch with Whitehall.—Express photo.

Turkey suspends former ruling party

Ankara, Sept. 1. The fifth public panel court suspended all activities of Turkey's Democratic Party today.

The court order also seized the property, bank accounts and documents of the party.

The court said it acted after investigating the Democratic Party's activities against the Turkish constitution and laws when the party held power.

The Democrats, led by former premier Adnan Menderes, held power until the army seized the government earlier this year. The Democrats had held office for 10 years.

The court action left the nation with only one major political party, the People's Republican Party.—UPI.

Korea cracks down on tax dodgers

Seoul, Sept. 1. The Prime Minister John M. Chang's new government has started to crack down on profiteers who made fortunes through illegal means under the Syngman Rhee regime.

In one of its major measures since it took office two weeks ago, the government ordered 24 wealthy businessmen to pay a total of 19,643 million hwan (US\$ 30,112,000 at the official rate) in back tax and fines.

The 24 merchants, who own a total of 46 large-scale business firms, are said to have dodged various taxes amounting to 10,000 million hwan (US\$ 14,761,000) during the past five years.

U.S. AID FIRMS

Among the 46 firms involved, 33 are American-aid financed business enterprises.

Lee Pyung-chul, who owns seven firms, the largest individual tax dodger, was ordered to pay 6,124 million hwan (US\$9,410,000), followed by Chung Jae-ho who must pay 2,136 million hwan (US\$3,252,000).

Four of the 24 wealthy businessmen were either presidents of a daily paper or of a news agency.

Meanwhile, the Finance Ministry today announced a two-week "mercy" period for other tax dodgers. The Ministry said those who would report back taxes during the period would be given lenient fines for their tax evasion.—AP.

Student leader is arrested

Tokyo, Sept. 1. Police arrested Zengakuren Secretary General Shin Kikakoji today on suspicion of leading a student demonstration against the U.S.-Japan security treaty last June.

More than 100 plainclothesmen were assigned today to a building where Kikakoji and the Zengakuren leaders were holding a central committee meeting.

Police said the 24-year-old student leader had been hiding for more than two and a half months.—UPI.

General to wed his ex-prison officer

Bonn, Sept. 1. General Alexander von Falkenhausen, German wartime commander of Belgium and northern France, is to marry an administrative officer from the Liege jail he was sent to after Germany's defeat, it was announced today.

Madame Cecile Vent, speaking from the general's home in Nassau, West Germany, said the marriage would probably be this year. She is 54, the general 61.

CLEARED

After the war he spent five and a half years in 58 prisons and internment camps, and was sentenced by a Belgian war-crimes court in 1951 to 12 years hard labour.

But he was released almost immediately and a year later was cleared of Nazism charges by a Frankfurt denazification court.

When he crossed the Belgian border from captivity he wrote in the golden book of the West German customs at Aachen the Latin words "Ingrata Belgia, non possidebis ossa mea" (ungrateful Belgium, you shall not have my bones).

Madame Vent said today that although they would live in Nassau, "I want to retain my Belgian citizenship." It will be the general's second marriage. His first wife died in 1950.—China Mail Special.

Fly beats man

Austin, Tex. Scientist says the fruit fly beat man across the bridge from Asia to North America.

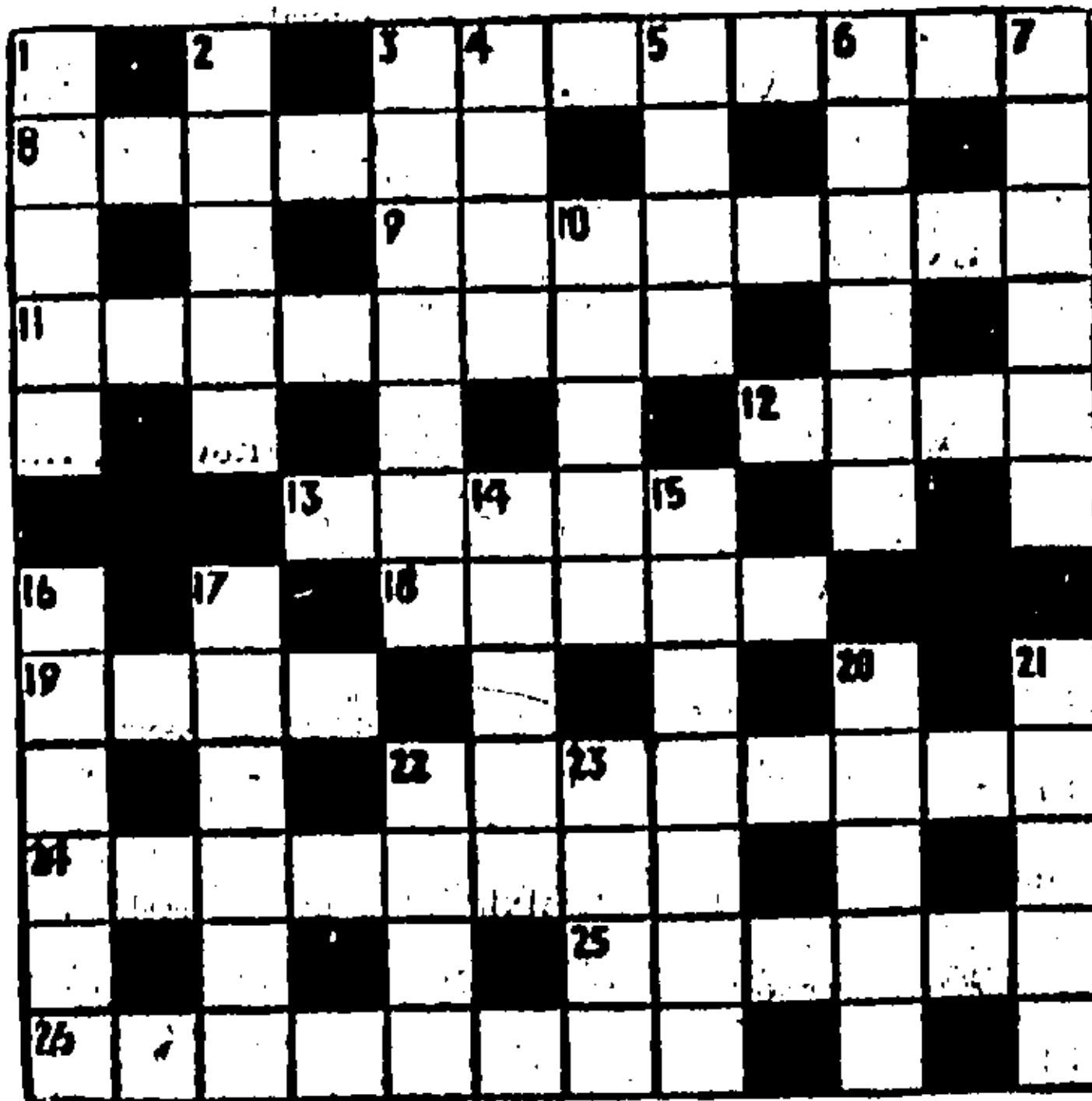
University of Texas geneticist Dr. Marshall Wheeler said that he had found a fruit fly that crossed the Aleutian Islands thousands of years ago. He said scientists think the fruit fly crossed the same step-step thousands of years before man, and was spreading through Alaska and Canada before glaciers pushed the fly southward.—UPI.

Causes skin irritation

The Hague, Sept. 1. More than 100,000 Dutch people, mainly young women, are suffering from skin irritation resulting from eating a certain kind of margarine, the health inspector, Prof. Pieter Muntendam, said yesterday.

Some 60,000 of them are in hospital, but no deaths have occurred since two fatal cases were reported on Monday. A few dozen cases were reported to be serious.—AP.

A British Crossword Puzzle



ACROSS

- 3 Went over again, step by step (8).
- 8 Shouted down? (6).
- 9 Horsemen in the ring (8).
- 11 Cooler or heater (8).
- 12 Watery wastes? (4).
- 13 In this you are mistaken (6).
- 16 Centre of local trouble (6).
- 19 Insignificant little beast (4).
- 22 Like a grace and favour house? (8).
- 24 Payment in return (8).
- 25 Beverage producer? (8).
- 26 Common legal term (8).

DOWN

- 1 Untrustworthy brute (6).
- 2 He wasn't awarded his Oscar (5).
- 3 Goes and does up (7).
- 4 Knock into shape? (4).
- 5 Back up? (4).
- 6 You can't get into such a shop (6).
- 7 Stod. doing that (6).
- 10 Canal town? (6).
- 14 This will fix it (6).
- 15 Does he not steal silently away? (7).
- 16 But it was no trouble at all in the theatre (8).
- 17 You've never seen anything like it (6).
- 20 May be added to death (6).
- 21 Intended to solve this one (8).
- 22 Ready for development (4).
- 23 Great little body! (4).

YESTERDAY'S CROSSWORD: Across: 3 Road user, 7 Lotto, 8 Day-dream, 10 Draper, 13 Bit-join, 15 Silt, 17 Goatees, 18 Delight, 20 Anton, 21 Tabooed, 24 Teller, 25 Holiday, 26 Users, 29 Sedition, Down: 1 Flood, 2 Attire, 3 Roden, 4 Dado, 5 Centre of local trouble, 6 Hiss, 12 Plain, 14 Notary, 15 Speck, 16 Remitt, 17 As-right, 18 Hiss, 19 Dislike, 22 Bonny, 23 Oiden, 24 Dress, 25 Add.



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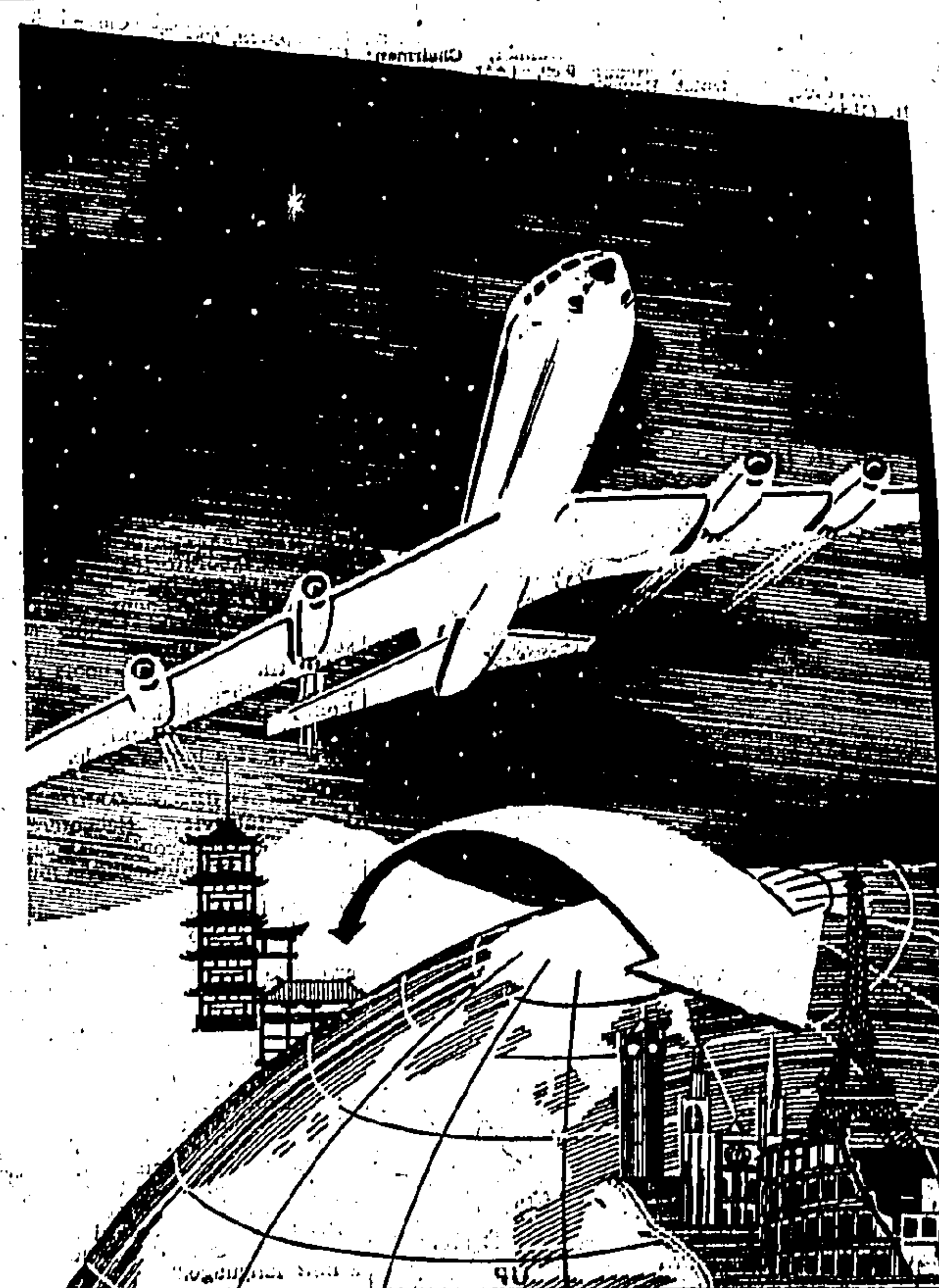
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— 4 SHOWS TO-DAY —
SECOND BIG WEEK!

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HE IS A GOOD CHUM OF THE KIDS IN PRIVATE
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THE FIGHTER IN THE RING

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OPEN BETTING NEXT YEAR

Ancient laws in Britain changed

Second application for exemption

Mrs Chak Yung, applying for exemption for Nos 155 and 157, Campstreet, Shamshui, admitted to the Tenancy Tribunal this morning that she knew that her brother-in-law had already applied successfully last year for exemption for these premises.

She said she was not a nominee applicant but had acquired the property for \$130,000 and was applying for exemption on her own account.

Mr A. S. C. Comer, of Hastings and Co., represented Mrs Chak, said that his client wished to develop the site to its maximum capacity by building a nine-storey tenement block containing three shops and 21 flats which would cost \$430,000. It would have an area of 22,000 square feet compared with the 5,777 square feet of the existing premises.

Mr Poon Sin-chuen, architect, said that the two houses were in disrepair although only 20 years old. They were two of the only four houses in the area not demolished to make way for development.

OPPOSITION

Two opposing tenants are represented by Mr Patrick Yu, instructed by Mr Edmund Cheung.

Mr Tong Ping-kuen, proprietor of the Tong Wong store, said that after the application for exemption was refused last year, the then landlord had approached him and said if he moved out he would pay him \$65,000 compensation.

He made a net profit of over \$10,000 last year and anticipated this year's profits to be over \$21,000. He would find it difficult to get alternative accommodation as he has a licence for dangerous goods and his premises must therefore meet the requirements of the authorities.

Hearing continues by the Tribunal, of which the members are Mr B. V. Rhodes (President), Mr C. Johnson-Hill and Mr Wong Chi-poi.

Big tanker aground off Rhode island

Jamestown, Rhode Island, Sept. 1.
The tanker P. W. Thirle of Wilmington, Delaware, ran aground today near the entrance to the Narragansett Bay. The coast guard said the craft was ashore on Jamestown Island, on so-called dumping rocks, opposite Fort Wetherell at the southern end of the island. The number of crewmen aboard was not known immediately. The coast guard said an oil slick was forming, indicating her cargo tanks had been ruptured. The Coast Hill lifeboat station sent a boat to the scene.—UPI.

KOREAN MAULED BY BIG SHARK

Somers Point, New Jersey, Sept. 1.
Richard P. Chung, Korean medical student and survivor of a shark attack off Ocean City, said today "God was with me, or I wouldn't be here."

Chung, a veteran of the ROK army, said after swimming out about a mile and a quarter on Tuesday, he noticed a 10-foot shark following him "with its snout and fin out of the water."

He said he thrashed out in an attempt to get away but the large fish made two passes at him. "I was excited and tried to make my way toward the shore but soon realised that I could not make headway while trying to scare away the shark," he said.

NO PAIN

Chung, listed in satisfactory condition at Shore Memorial Hospital, said he felt no pain when the shark actually bit him.

He found that as he began swimming to shore, the shark had stopped following him.

London, Sept. 1.
Betting could be done openly and anywhere in Britain from May 1, 1961, under the new Betting and Gaming Act, the Home Office announced today.

The Act is designed to do away a confusion in the existing laws, some of them 400 years old.

People off the race-track will be able to back their fancy in many different ways by telephone, by post, with a roundman, such as the milkman, at a place of work (with the employers consent), or at a betting office.

Street bookmakers are still banned, and the penalties will be increased. The betting shops will be allowed to put up news about races on a board, but will be strictly forbidden to provide music or refreshments or television for their clients.

There is still strong opposition to them from many churchmen and others.

Britons pour an estimated £350 million into horse racing annually, and £120 million on dog racing.

Another £85 million goes on football pools.—China Mail Special.

AGENT DROWNS HIMSELF BECAUSE OF HIS STAND AGAINST COLOURED FAMILY

London, Sept. 1.

A 49-year-old shop manager who regretted signing a petition urging an estate agent not to sell a neighbouring house to coloured people worried about it and later drowned himself, an inquest was told here.

The body of William James Whittingham, of West Bromwich, was recovered from a pool.

Mrs Whittingham told the coroner today that her husband worried about small things and she felt that signing the petition may have proved the culminating point. He had not favoured a colour bar. Afterwards he told her he thought the petition was "rather strong" and regretted having signed it.

Disturbed

The coroner's verdict was that Whittingham took his life while the balance of his mind was disturbed.

An estate agent told the coroner that a West Indian family were negotiating for the house in question.

But after attending a meeting of petitioners he told the coloured family that the house was not for sale.

"I personally do not support any colour bar and have sold houses to coloured people," the agent said.

"But about half the owners of the houses I sell ask me not to sell to coloured families," — China Mail Special.

CHURCHMAN SENDS £100 TO LUTHULI

London, Sept. 1.
Canon John Collins, chairman of the Christian Action Organisation here announced today they had sent £100 to South Africa to pay fine imposed on Chief Albert Luthuli, 61-year-old President of the banned African National Congress.

The fine was imposed upon Mr Luthuli by a magistrate yesterday for burning his pass book on March 27.

Canon Collins is a member of the chapter of Saint Paul's Anglican Cathedral, London. — China Mail Special.

23 TENANTS AWARDED \$277,250

Exemption was recommended by the Tenancy Tribunal yesterday for two 30-year-old houses at Nos 362 and 364, Prince Edward Road.

Compensation totalling over \$277,250 was recommended to be awarded to the 23 opposing tenants and sub-tenants.

A new six-storey building containing 30 flats and six shops and to cost \$300,000 will be built on the site, and completed in nine months.

Members of the Tribunal were Mr B. V. Rhodes (President), Mr Tseung To Lai Kee and Mr C. H. W. Robertson.

NEW HKRNR COMMANDER

Lieut Cmdr A. J. Bowden of the Hongkong Royal Naval Reserve has been promoted to the rank of commander and appointed Commanding Officer of the HKRNR, the Government Gazette notified today.

Flying Officer Dolly Wong Wei has been appointed Commanding Officer of the Hongkong Women's Auxiliary Air Force. Commander J. D. Kilbee, formerly of the HKRNR, has been posted to the Royal Hongkong Defence Force Reserve of Officers on relinquishment of his appointment as Commanding Officer of the HKRNR, the Gazette added.

Disposition of lands

The Director of Public Works, District Commissioner, the New Territories, and the Registrar General have been authorised by the Governor to make and execute grants and dispositions of any lands in the Colony, the Government Gazette notified today.

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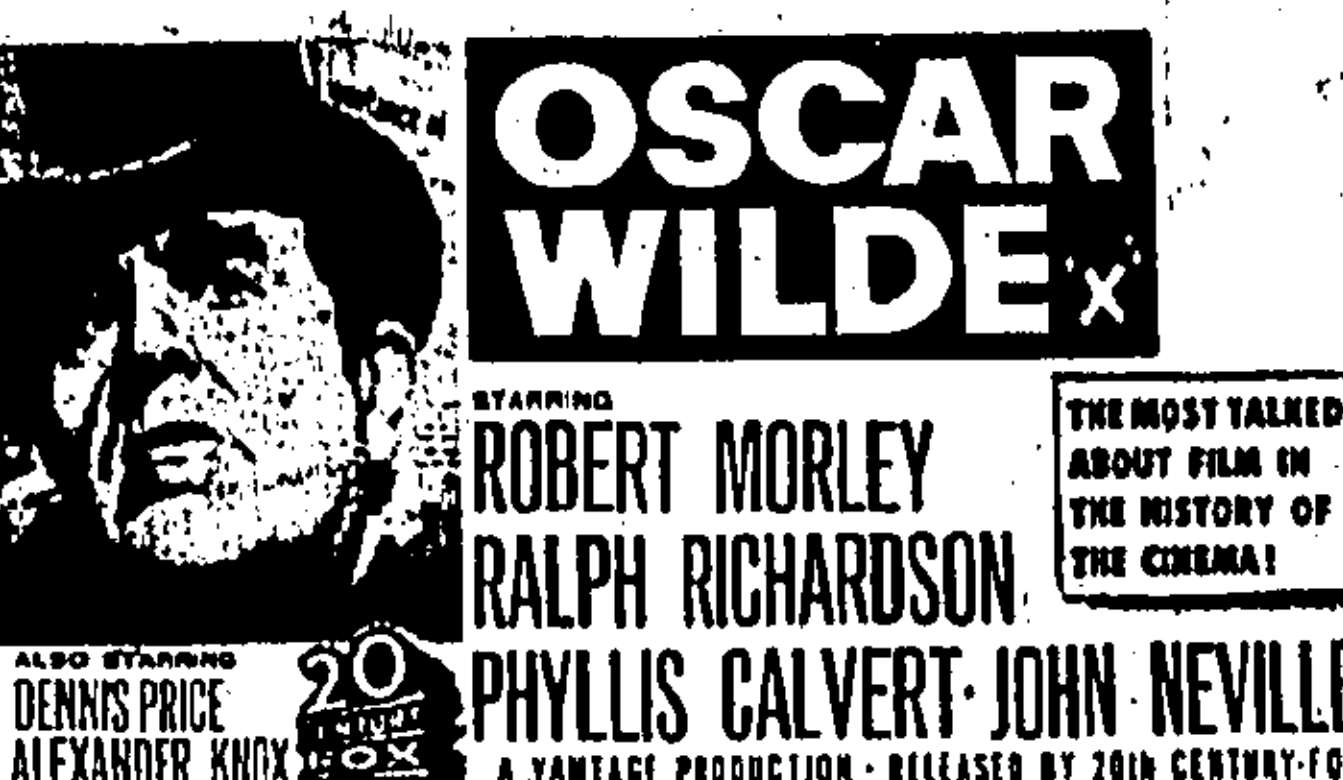
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JAMES MASON in "ODD MAN OUT"

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Weekend selection by Friell



"We were just wondering, London, if you could make some discreet inquiries of those Burgess and Maclean fellows we used to rib you about?"



"The trouble is if we go much faster we won't really get started, before we're over someone else's territory."



"I never have any trouble with our butler. He won't speak to me."

IN THE BOYHOOD OF LESLIE CHARTERIS LIES A CLUE TO HIS SUCCESS

Is this the secret behind the Saint?

"AND with a face of iron he broke Strang's back across the chair, as one breaks a rotten stick." In his rooms at Cambridge a lanky undergraduate read that sentence with satisfaction. He had just written it himself.

It was the climax of the novel for which he had neglected his studies; which was to estrange him from his father for ever.

At the time you would not have said it was worth it.

The novel told how aristocratic Terry Mannering, disguised as the mysterious masked "X Esquire," crushed a plot to destroy Britain by distributing lethal cigarettes which did not actually start to kill until 10 days after they were puffed.

The delayed action had a fearful purpose: "In those 10 days they would be smoked by millions, and tens of millions—not only of those who received gift packets, but those with whom they shared them, and the poison would pass to every one with whom they spoke..."

USUAL TOUR

Improbable, you might say. Yet let us look at the author of those words 33 years later.

He is making his usual summer tour of Europe before returning to his home in Florida.

But wherever he goes he will see people reading his books. He may not always be able to translate the titles, but something on each cover he will spot from yards away. A pin-figure drawn in scarlet with a halo above its faceless head.

In any language that means at book by Leslie Charteris.

creator of the Saint, and one of the most prosperous authors in the world.

How has Charteris done it? While he has been at Connaught, he has been searching for the chemical formula for his type of success. Here is my report.

First, the central ingredient, Simon Templar, the Saint himself.

A year after the Cambridge story of the nation-killing cigarettes, the world got its first glimpse of him in a book called *Meet the Tiger*.

In the first chapter, after drinking the morning tea brought by his valet, the Saint leaps out of bed, skips for 15 minutes, then swims a quarter of a mile at racing speed in the sea which waits conveniently outside.

Yet with all that exercise the Saint cannot be said to be a major advance on Terry Mannering, the first immaculately clad Charteris hero.

Mannering, as the mysterious X Esquire, leaves a clouded X at the scene of his outrages:

The Saint leaves his saint emblem.

Mannering loves a laugh. So does the Saint.

Take, for example, his reaction in a later story when he sees a car belonging to a man whom he suspects to be a rotter.

By ROBERT PITMAN

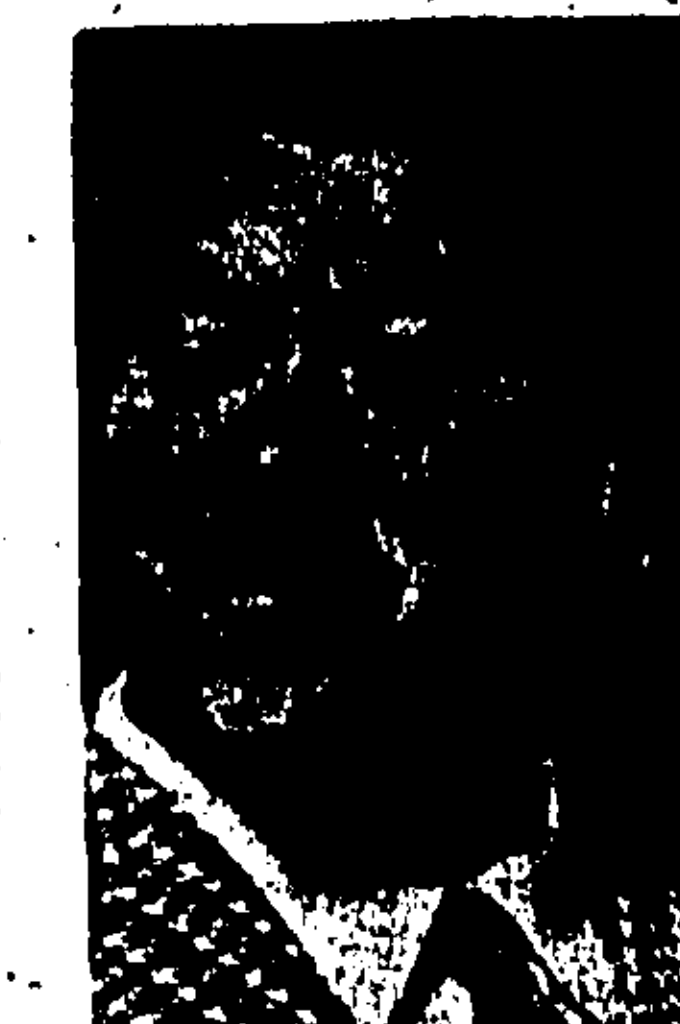
"For a space of seconds the Saint regarded it, frowning his chin, at first thoughtfully, and then with a secret devil of merriment puckering the corners of his eyes. Then he went down the steps. He found the tool-box in a moment. And then, with loving care, he proceeded to remove the nuts that secured the offside wheel."

Such fun. Especially when you know that the car cannot possibly plough through a crowd of innocent people, for that sort of thing simply does not happen in the Saint's world. Death, at his hands, is reserved chiefly for drug-traffickers and white-slavers—the sort of people you can enjoy killing slowly without ceasing to be a gentleman.

NO FLAW

So at first sight the Saint is not far different from the heroes of a thousand boys' thrillers.

Sex? Thirty-two years ago, soon after his first bout of skipping and shadow-boxing, the Saint noticed an interesting girl in the local village. ("He had the chance of observing her face



LESLIE CHARTERIS

more closely. He could find no flaw there.") The girl, Patricia Holmes, has remained with him, flawless, and agrees, to this day, that the Saint's status, that first Saint book ended with Orace, the valet, bringing along two cups of morning tea:—

"He paused outside a door, and put the cups down so that he could knock. But he did not knock. Instead, he scratched his chin and argued with himself long and earnestly. Then he picked up the cups again and went back to the gallery and drank them himself. Only one thing could upset Orace's ingrained sense of discipline, and that was his ingrained sense of the proprieties."

The reader never gets further beyond that door than Orace.

What then is the secret ingredient that has brought Charteris success? For a clue I studied two writers with comparable success.

I STUDIED THE LATE PETER CHEYNEY. Cheyney's heroes have the ethics of the Saint. Like the Saint, they are

surrounded by svelte women. Like the Saint, they saunter constantly through a world where cars are high-powered and clothes are immaculate.

What of Cheyney himself? In *Who's Who*, his entry reads:

"Major Reginald Evelyn Peter Southouse-Cheyney. Father Arthur William Thomas Cheyney, Co. Clare, Ireland. Clubs: Public Schools, Devonshire, Recreations, Fencing, golf."

DEBONAIR

Yet Cheyney's parents were married in Liphouses. His father helped with a fish-stall in Billingsgate. His mother had a little corset business in White-chapel High-street.

I ALSO STUDIED JOHN CREASEY. Today Creasey has a mansion near Salisbury. Few writers in Britain have ever matched his income. On the door panel of his Rolls is inscribed the sign of the hero who brought him fortune.

That hero was born not long after the Saint, in a boy's magazine called *The Thriller*. His first story began:—

"In the murky saloon bars of the East End of London, and the countless grimy doss-houses in the side-streets where the scum of the earth got drunk and the chief topic of conversation was crime, they called the Hon. Richard Rollison the Toff."

Like the Saint, Creasey's Toff is suave, debonair, impeccably dressed. Yet note when his creator's career began. At a council school in Fulham when the head master told a small boy with a polio limp: "Creasey, one day you could make a living from writing."

Creasey left school at 14. He became an office boy. Often he was on the dole. Yet ceaselessly he scribbled stories about immaculate, athletic, aristocratic heroes. In the end Creasey got

them accepted. And the world accepted them too. For all their faults, the power of yearning had lit them with an indefinable poetry and magic.

A SURGEON

But you may say could the same possibly be true of Charteris too? Could this be the secret ingredient? Is there anything poor or underprivileged in his upbringing?

Not poor, certainly. His father was a prosperous surgeon who disowned him when he took to more authorship. Before Cambridge he went to Rossall, the public school.

And before Rossall? Charteris was brought up in Singapore. The name of his father, the surgeon, was S. C. Yin. For his father was Chinese.

When I met Leslie Charteris this summer we talked about his days at Rossall, when his name was Bowyer Yin.

"The unhappiest days of my life," he said.

Not hard to understand why. In those times, for a lonely boy with a Chinese name. Nor hard to see how such a boy should later develop the unseen magic which can speak to the underprivileged and the unhappy dreamers the world over.

For that is what Charteris has done—and sometimes with bizarre results. Again and again in the newspaper files there are cases where juvenile pilferers have left the sign of the Saint at the scene of their crimes.

And the Park-lane glitter of the Saint? Could foreign blood square with that too?

Well, remember that when young Bowyer Yin was at Rossall, a novel about Mayfair by an author called Dikran Kouyoumdjian was still the rage. He was an Armenian.

His novel was called *The Green Hat* and his pen-name was Michael Arlen.

(London Express Service).

IF RUSSIA MOVES INTO THE CONGO IT COULD SMASH THE UNITED NATIONS

Is this the end for Mr. Hammarskjöld?

HIGH up in the United Nations building in New York, on the 38th floor, the windows were alight late the other night.

If you could look through those windows you would see a lonely man bent over his desk. A 55-year-old Swede with blond, receding hair and deep-set, blue eyes, heavy with weariness.

That man is Dag Hammarskjöld—shown that it intends to treat skold; Secretary-General of the United Nations. For him this all his work down in ruins. It is the most tragic of his whole life. Today he sees the end of all his dreams.

Not only has he been defied by a petty dictator in the Congo. Now Russia, too, has finally

land of steaming jungles and angry politicians.

Because he knows today that Russia's new move in the Congo could be not only the end of his career as international superman but virtually of the United Nations itself.

'Miracle man'

What a desperate turn of fortune for the man who was hailed

as the miracle-man of the 1950's—the cold, super-efficient, calculating Dag Hammarskjöld, who was hailed when he arrived at the United Nations in 1953 as the answer to the world's prayers. What a position—he bamboozled and successfully defied by Lumumba, an ex-post office clerk with a criminal record.

When he went to the United Nations Hammarskjöld certainly looked something like a modern superman.

His father had been Prime Minister of Sweden. He came from a family of aristocrats and influential intellectuals. His attainments, it was said,

were astonishing. He spoke fluent German, English, and French as well as his native tongue. He was a brilliant economist; an authority on Keynes.

He was known as a meticulous disciplinarian. He had belonged to no political party, although he was fashionably Left in his economics.

Dedicated

He was steeped in European culture, and this seemed to make up for his ignorance on Africa and the East, about which he knew little or nothing. He had had a fastidious education.

He had the right sort of training, as the backbone power of the Swedish Foreign Office.

Above all, he was a singularly dedicated man, a bachelor with a personal preference for working on his own. All this made him seem, to many, the ideal man to run the United Nations executive.

An affront

When his name was put forward as Secretary-General of the United Nations the whole world seemed to be in his favour. His appointment was sealed when the Russians gave an enthusiastic "Yes" to his nomination.

Quietly, confidently, he took control of the giant ship of glass and concrete in New York. Carefully he arranged a staff of dedicated internationalists around him.

And soon he was establishing himself as a world power in his

own right. At Suez it was he who rallied the United Nations against Britain and France.

He treated the action as a personal affront. For days he studiously ignored Britain's representatives. But within two years cracks began to appear in the superman legend.

When America moved into the Lebanon to ward off a Nasser attempt to take over the country, Hammarskjöld was again affronted. But this time he could do nothing.

Somehow this world reputation, the well-known image, remained. But behind the scenes the politicians had summed the man up. In India, Nehru blatantly ignored him over Kashmir. The Russians began to treat his efforts with cynical disregard.

From Moscow

And now the Congo. No longer well thought of by any of the world's leaders, he phoned frantically round the world. He received assurances everywhere. But that was all.

The Belgians behaved as if they had never heard of him; only after repeated requests did they withdraw their troops.

Nkrumah listened to him, then openly went on playing his own game for power in Africa.

Even when Hammarskjöld's own troops finally arrived, the humiliations did not cease.

Graver

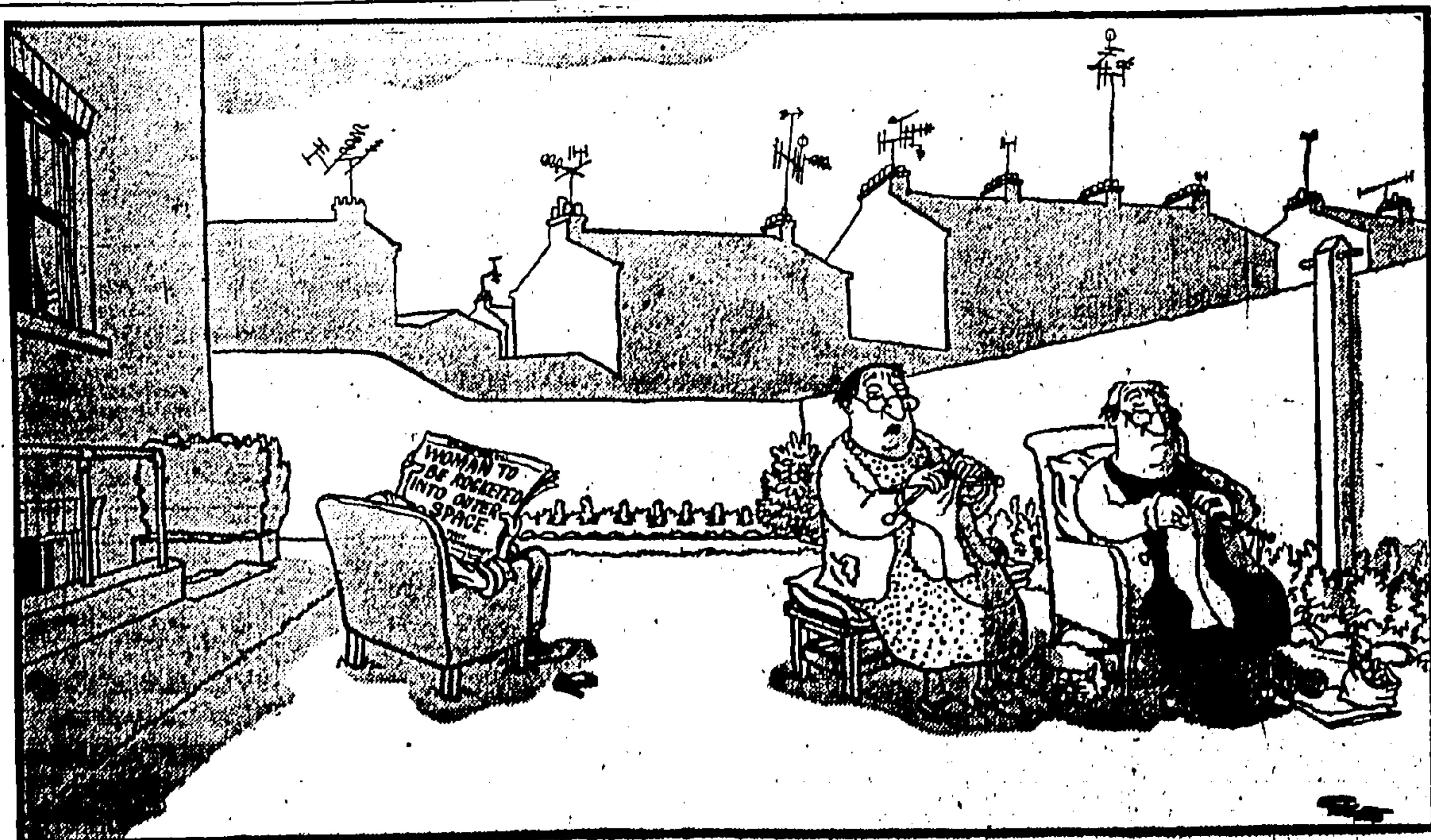
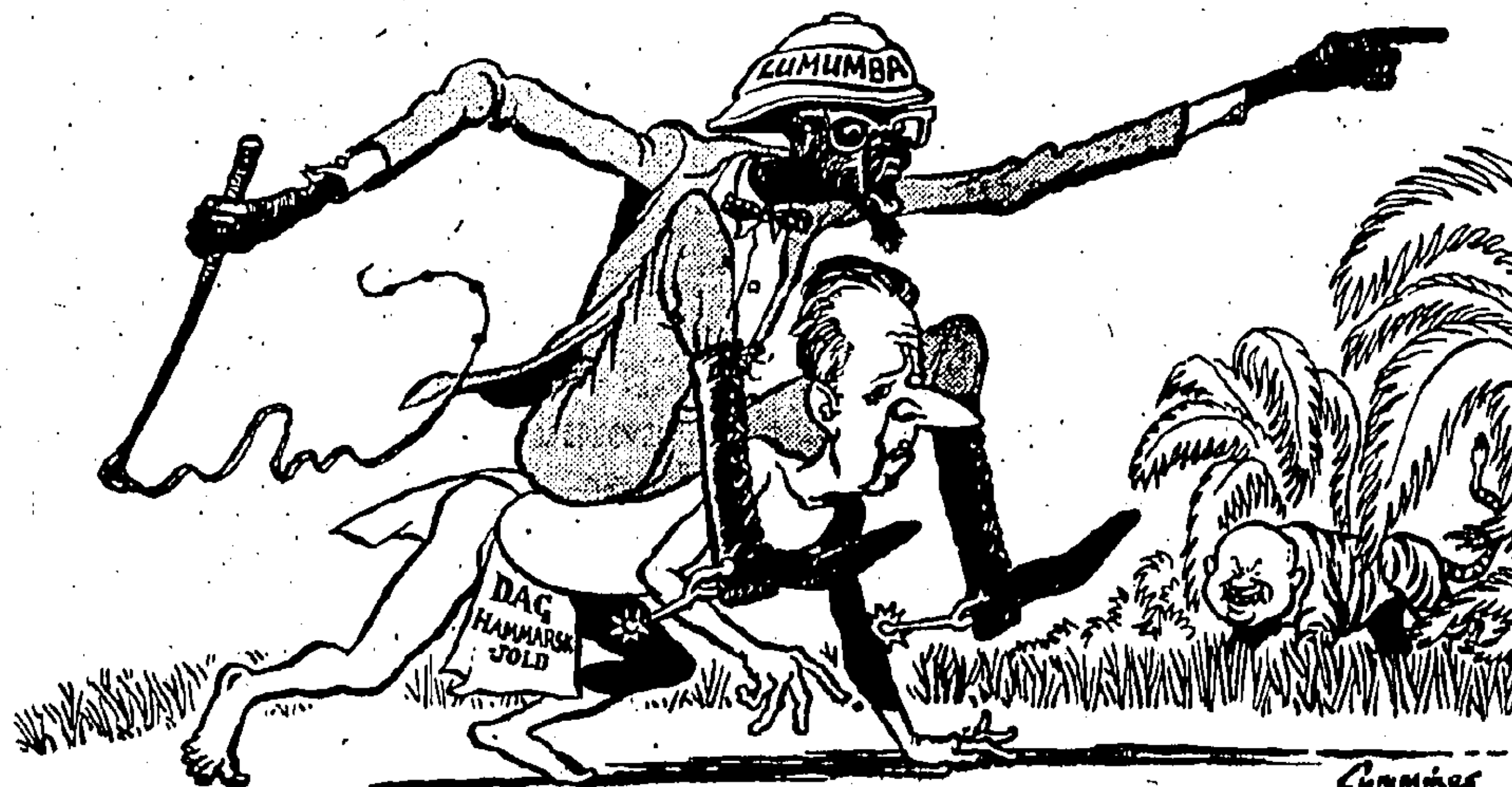
Earlier, he himself had protested to Lumumba over the way the Canadians had been treated. But the Russians have insultingly preferred Lumumba's version of the incident to the Secretary-General's.

And that is not all. He must now fear that Russia is prepared to intervene with troops. That would mean the virtual break-up of the United Nations. The United Nations troops would have either to fight or withdraw.

Of course, those troops have had a major war on their hands before—in Korea. But in Korea they were fighting the Chinese Communists, who were not a member nation.

For Dag Hammarskjöld—if not let us hope, for the world—this is far graver. The recent news seems to mean that the whole fabric of his power has collapsed for ever.

(London Express Service).

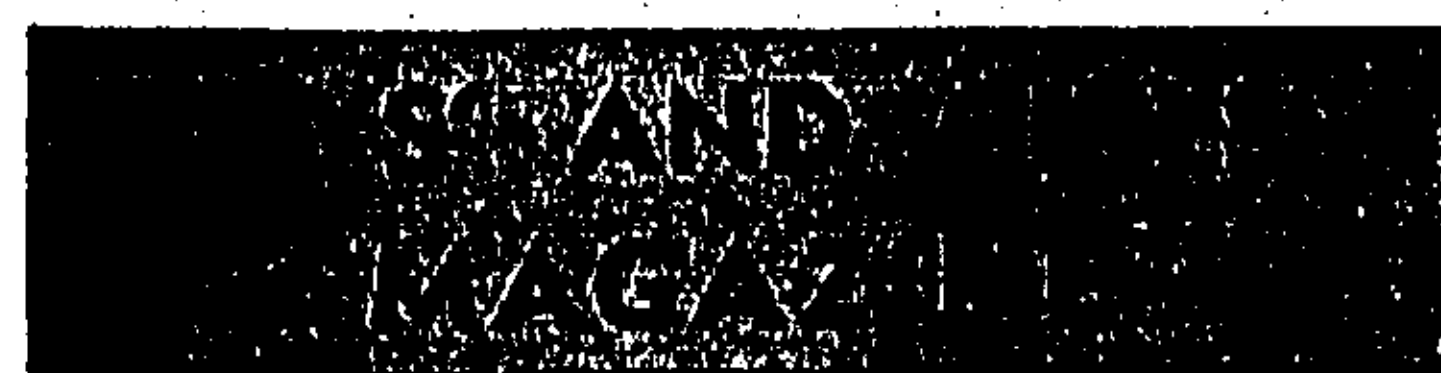


"A pity they don't invite Mummy to be what, did you say, Herbert?"

London Express Service.

TUNNED fried grasshoppers, smoked sliced eel, and beer were among commodities tested by the Buckinghamshire Public Analyst last year.

WOMANSENSE



The End Of A Rainbow

Teddy Dips His Hand Into The Crook Of Gold

By MAX TRELL

IT HAD rained; then the sun had started shining through the clouds while it was still raining. So there had been a beautiful rainbow stretching across the sky.



Looked at rainbow

Teddy and Hiawatha came to the window to look at the rainbow.

"It's beautiful!" gasped Teddy.

Hiawatha didn't say anything. He only grunted. But it was a pleased sort of grunt and there was a smile on his face.

"I'm sure he likes it, too," Teddy whispered to Knarf.

Knarf kept watching the rainbow. He moved from one side of the window to the other, twisting his neck and looking as hard as he could. Teddy kept his eyes on Knarf for a minute or two. Finally he said:

"Why are you running from one side of the window to the other?"

Knarf's reason

"I'm looking for the ends of the rainbow," answered Knarf. "Why? and why? What's so good about the ends of the rainbow? Have they got better colours than the middle?"

"Don't you know, Teddy?" asked Knarf, giving Teddy a surprised look.

Hiawatha gave a sharp grunt, just to let Teddy know that he was surprised, too.

Teddy shook his head.

"I guess I'm a pretty stupid old bear," he said sorrowfully, "but I really don't know why the ends of the rainbow are better than the middle."

Crook of gold

"Well," said Knarf, "I'll have to tell you, then. The ends of the rainbow are better than the middle because there's a crook of gold hooked on to one of the ends."

Hiawatha grunted. This was as much as to say that he had known about the crook of gold all along.

"What's a crook?" Teddy stammered, quite ashamed of himself for being so stupid.

"A crook," said Knarf, "is something like a big pot with a handle on it."

"That's what I thought," said Teddy, who had thought, at all, though he was quite ashamed to say so. "And which end of the rainbow is this crook of gold hanging on, Knarf?"

Knarf said that you could never be sure.

NEW CAR

LADY ATTLEE is buying a bigger, better, faster car. For some time she has been trundling around in a Fiat 500cc convertible. Now she is going to get a Fiat 1100cc.

This has a top speed of about 80 miles an hour, against about 50 in the little one. And it seats six instead of squeezing in four.

A friend of mine who has one tells me that its great merit is its cornering and road-holding. "Even a novice can handle it," he tells me.

Not that Lady Attlee is a novice on the road. She has passed her advanced driving test and, as we all know, she has driven thousands of miles and never been responsible for an accident.

She hopes to have her new car run in and humming sweetly along by the end of October.

Rupert and the Gummies—31



Rupert coughed his brains. "Yes, we bought those Gummies in a Natchester shop," he says. "I think the shopman was Mr. Benson and, yes, he had a lot more just like you—beard, sir, and all." Then just you go and find out if there are any ALL ALONG KATHARINE



SCANNING THE WORLD OF WOMEN

Barbara Griggs

The flattery behind selling a cigarette...

London. A FRENCHMAN with whom I was once strolling along Jermyn-street burst out: "This is the most marvellous street in the whole of London."

He was not, of course, looking at the architecture. He was thinking of all those magnificent shops which abound in the area round St James's.

Shops with fifty, a hundred, two hundred years of solid tradition behind them; shops where the fittings are gloomy mahogany, leather, and dim overhead electric bulbs rather than formica, walnut and glowing fluorescent lighting.

Shops where they know far, far more about the things you have come in to buy than you ever will, where the salesmen look like wonderfully well-preserved old butlers.

Sadly, they are almost all men's shops. It has often struck me that, despite the fact that men spend perhaps five minutes in shopping compared to a woman's three days, they can still get far more fun out of it than we can.

I have in my time, I suppose, spent a staggeringly large amount of money shopping. In rare moments of extravagance I have bought silk scarves in the Faubourg St Honore and handmade shoes in Rome.

I have ordered dresses from madam shops and picked out sweaters in department stores. But I had never savoured to the full the delights of good old-fashioned shopping—the very men do—till one day last week. I was in one of those dignified arcades of Piccadilly. The rain was teaming down. I had an appointment with my hairdresser, two seconds away, in 10 minutes. And I was without cigarettes.

When, therefore, I saw the word "Cigarettes" written outside a small shop, I buzzed straight in.

I found myself in a diminutive darkish shop lined with beautifully carved mahogany shelves to the ceiling.

Of that familiar glitter of red and emerald, of pink and gold, of navy-and-white and light turquoise that usually greets the eye in a tobacconist's—no sign at all.

He gestured towards an armchair. I sank into it. He held out a glass-lidded case, flicked it open and revealed nine different lengths and thicknesses of cigarette.

"I don't know what size cigarette you prefer to smoke normally," he said, "perhaps you'd like to try something just a little larger, Madam?" I nodded dumbly.

"Try it," he said, picking out a box from the shelf behind him and flicking open a lighter at the same time. I tried it. "This seems very pleasant," I said, and indeed it did.

But somehow the extra tenth of an inch diameter made it feel enormous, like smoking a cigar.

"How much?" I asked. "Is the smaller one?" "The smaller one?" "The smaller one?"

"Which size?" SOMEWHAT disconcerted, I inquired, diffidently: "Do you sell Virginian cigarettes?" The man behind the counter smiled faintly. "Madame, we sell Virginian cigarettes," he replied, giving the word a slight but significant emphasis.

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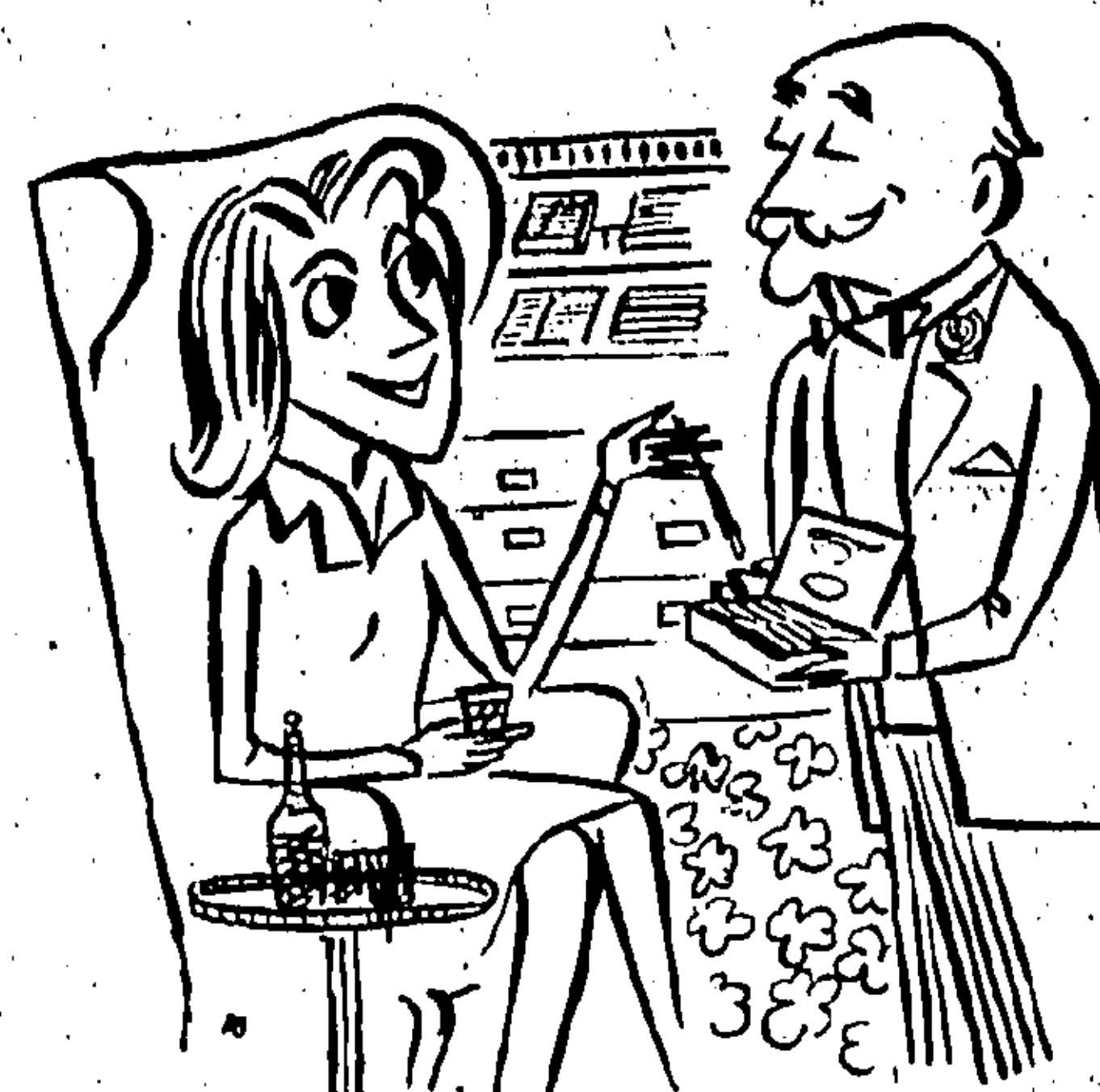
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JACOBY on BRIDGE

I WILL finish up this week's series on competitive slam bidding with my all-time favourite hand. The game was rubber bridge and I sat South. My partner was a good conservative player and West was a good spectacular player.

I opened one spade in third seat and West decided to throw play his lay down grand slam. He was sure that if he jumped right to seven hearts he would run into a defensive seven spade bid.

Hence his double and mere five and six heart bids. He fooled me completely. I looked at my two aces and doubled six hearts. Then West could not stand prosperity. He redoubled. I could get out of my own mess.

I went to six spades and West bid seven hearts. It was passed around to me and now I realised that West had 13 red cards. I

bid seven spades and West had to double.

He opened the king of diamonds. I ruffed with dummy's eight of trumps; led the four of spades and stuck in the six spot; ruffed a second diamond with the jack of trumps; finessed my nine of spades; ruffed my last diamond; came back to my hand with the ace of clubs; picked up the last two trumps; and made seven by discarding my two losing hearts on the long clubs.

A wonderful result and particularly so because West had fooled me completely. In the early stages of the bidding, I

bid seven spades and West had to double.

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10-15 BUFFET SUPPER of ready-to-eat foods includes Green Turtle Soup, Lobster Newburg; for dessert, Babas au Rhum.

LADY LUCK YOUR CHINA MAIL HOROSCOPE

FRIDAY, SEPTEMBER 2

AQUARIUS. (January 21-February 19): Don't be too impatient of a friend's bad mood. He may have some worries which he prefers to keep to himself.

PISCES. (February 20-March 20): Your steady progress is assured, providing you take advice only from the expert and ignore the criticism of amateurs.

ARIES. (March 21-April 19): If you have decided to acquire very special knowledge in the mechanical field, you must realise that only continued practice will make you expert.

TAURUS. (April 20-May 20): Don't let a compliment paid you go to your head, but do your best to live up to the qualities with which it credits you.

GEMINI. (May 21-June 21): Take stock of the financial obligations which confront you in the coming month, and you will be able to plan your expenditures more judiciously.

CANCER. (June 22-July 21): Your hesitation to sell a piece of property may be fully justified, as its value will definitely increase in time.

LEO. (July 22-August 21): Investigation of a rumour may be well worth the effort if you want to

satisfy yourself that it is not based on fact.

VIRGO. (August 22-September 22): If your partner has made a definite arrangement for tonight, you will have to go through with it whether you approve or not.

LIBRA. (September 23-October 22): You will be very pleasantly surprised to find that an older couple will contribute considerably to the success of the party you are planning.

SCORPIO. (October 23-November 21): A really good chance for promotion may be missed unless you use your initiative to catch the attention of the person who matters.

SAGITTARIUS. (November 22-December 21): Don't be too complacent in the face of a friend's emotional trouble. If you put yourself in his place you may be able to find a way out for him.

CAPRICORN. (December 22-January 20): A much younger person will approach you for advice, and you should not grudge him the benefit of your wider experience.

YOUR BIRTHDAY: If this is your birthday, you can look forward to a satisfying year in which you will be able to use your talents with considerable success.

"SINCE my husband is especially interested in gourmet foods, I will appreciate any suggestions from you and the Chef on the best gourmet foods to use," was the last request to date from our bride of the week.

Needn't be exotic

"The words 'gourmet foods' cover a broad field, but they are not necessarily exotic or very queer," I observed.

"Ah, oui, Madame," agreed the Chef. "They start with the very finest of fresh foods and their preparation."

"For example, a perfectly baked stuffed potato with Smithfield ham spears or pork chops, minced smoked oysters, beaten into the stuffing, would be in the gourmet class. So are fresh garden peas, covered with lettuce leaves and simmered with a sprig of fresh mint."

Herbs and spices

"The right herbs and spices, used with discretion, can make even ordinary cuts of meat into the gourmet class. Cheesecake must also be considered, especially the more unusual imported types. Also, the 'canned fish hors d'oeuvres, especially from Scandinavia, should be investigated—one kind at a time."

"Unusual fruits, too, are classed as gourmet foods. Our bride might try them in season."

Fresh mangoes

The fruit is sweet and juicy, rather like a peach-pineapple combination. A delightful way to enjoy it fresh is to eat as you would a banana, or dice or slice it to add to fruit cocktails, salads or desserts.

"Canned mangoes may be used when fresh are unavailable."

Mango Fiestas Sundae: Combine 1 c. water, 1/2 c. sugar and grated rind 1/4 fresh lime. Boil 5 min. and cool.

Add juice of the lime and 2 peeled cubed ripe mangoes.

Scoop vanilla ice cream into stemmed sherbet cups. Border with the mangoes and pitted fresh or canned Bing cherries.

Friday's dinner

Clam Chowder (Frozen) Celery Radishes Beef Patties on Toasted English Muffins Instant Mashed Potato Broccoli with Peanut Dressing

NOT amused

WAS Queen Victoria ever amused? I am beginning to doubt it. Exhibited at the Antique Dealers' Fair, an unfinished portrait of her by Landseer.

The picture shows the Queen as a sweet and charming young woman riding a horse. She is wearing a top hat, rather rakishly on the back of her head.

And with the picture is a grim little letter her private secretary wrote, when she was 62, to the owner, Sir William Harcourt.

"Her Majesty hopes you will not think that she wore the hat as Landseer has represented it. He insisted on placing it as for 'stupid' reasons, but much against her will," it says.



Let's Eat

IDA BAILEY ALLEN

Mango Fiesta Sundae

A New Gourmet Treat

Fresh Blueberries and Cream Hot or Iced Coffee or Tea Milk

All measurements are level; recipes proportioned to serve 2. For service for 4, double ingredients.

Beef-Chopped Beef Patties: To 1 lb. chopped chuck steak, add 1/4 c. water containing 1 tsp. dissolved beef granules and 1/4 tsp. garlic powder. Shape into 4 round patties about 1 in. thick.

Place in oiled pan. Brush patties with vegetable oil. Broil 10 min. about 4 in. from heat. When brown, turn to brown other side.

Just before removing from heat, dot each patty with 1/2 tsp. butter and let stand in broiler until butter melts. Serve on toasted English muffins.

Add 1/2 tsp. water to pan. Stir and pour pan juice over patties. Garnish with parsley or dill. Enough for 2 meals for two.

Broccoli with Nut Dressing: Cook frozen broccoli, according to directions on pkg. When done, drain and serve dressed with 3 tsp. minced chopped peanuts slightly browned in 1 tsp. butter. This can be done in the oven.

Trick of the Chef

Make up instant mashed potato according to pkg directions. Just before serving, garnish with oven-heated, canned French fried onions.

ANDREAU BARK AND VINOTONE IRON TONIC



Is this a meaningless phrase to you? Is the strain of modern life with all its hustle and bustle a real burden?

You need Andreu Vinotone Tonic, which is made in Holland; a bark and iron tonic, which will increase your nervous energy, vitality and appetite.

Andreu Vinotone will make your life a joy. All leading stores stock it.

Black day for U.S. in Games athletics

HUMBLING IN THE 100 METRES SPRINT AND HIGH JUMP FINALS

Rome, Sept. 1.

Almir Hary, Germany's crack sprinter, and a pair of Russian high jumpers humbled the athletic pride of the United States today at the Olympic Games.

Hary proved himself the world's best sprinter by winning the 100 metres final despite an heroic lunging finish by American Dave Sime. Both were timed in 10.2 seconds which tied Hary's own Games record set on Wednesday. Britain's Peter Radford came third.

John Thomas, the 18-year-old gangling college youth regarded as a certain gold medal winner missed three times running at 2.10 metres (7 ft 1 in), a height he has cleared many times before.

Robert Shavlakadze and Valery Brumel of the Soviet Union both cleared 7 feet 1 inch, and Shavlakadze won the gold medal when both failed at 2.18 (7-1 3/4) because he had fewer misses on the way up. It was a new Olympic record for the remarkable pair.

Thomas managed to salvage the third place bronze medal. This was a black day all around for the American track team, which came to ancient Rome with high hopes of winning 10 to 15 gold medals.

The high jump battle held a crowd of 75,000 on edge in the vast Olympic Stadium long after dusk fell.

For a time it was a four-way fight, with Viktor Bolshov of Russia hanging on grimly with the leaders. He, like Thomas,

failed at 7 feet 1 inch and took fourth place, again on a matter of inches.

The first part of the double disaster was launched by Hary, the slender German whose start is so fast that many people think he jumps the gun.

It was a highly nervous field of six that lined up in the bright Roman sunlight. There were two false starts, and while American coaches tried to argue that Hary should have been disqualified, the starter ruled otherwise.

"The first line both Sime and Hary went out before the gun and there was no false start," said Pederzini Primo of Milan, the starter. "The second time it was a good start. There were no tricks." And so it seemed to press box observers. No one could accuse Hary of jumping the gun this time.

Led all the way
As a crowd of 50,000 in the vast stadium let loose a sustained roar, the little German sped into the lead at the very start and never relinquished it.

With 10 metres to go Hary was out in front and the other five were only inches apart. Then Sime unleashed a superhuman effort and if it did not quite catch Hary it least it earned the former Duke University star an equal claim to the time of 10.2.

Third place went to Peter Radford of Britain. Fourth was Estevan Figueroa of Cuba and fifth was Frank Budd of the United States. All had the same time of 10.3. Sixth and last was Ray Norton of the United States in 10.4.

Hary is co-holder of the world record for the 100 metres at ten seconds flat. Some of the glamour of this blue ribbon Olympic event was lost when the man he shares the record with, Harry Jerome of Canada, pulled up lame in the semi-finals.

On this seventh day of competition of the 17th Olympic Games it appeared that the tide had definitely turned against the United States and in favour of Russia, which picked up gold medals in the women's 80 metre hurdles and women's javelin and surged far out in front of the field.

Unexpected power
Irina Press of Russia won the women's 80-metre hurdles in 10.8 seconds and Elvira Ozolina of Russia won the javelin with a toss of 55.98 metres (183 ft 10 in) which exceeded the Olympic record of 53.86 metres (176 ft 8 1/2 in).

In rowing, on historic Lake Albano the United States managed to get into only three finals and two semi-finals, while Russia has four finalists and a chance for four others.

In fact, it has been Russia's unexpected power in such seemingly "capitalistic" sports as rowing, fencing, cycling, and canoeing that has dashed the hopes of the American team to get back on top of the amateur sports world.—AP.

Rome, Sept. 1.
Today's Olympic results included:

Athletics

WOMEN'S JAVELIN

Final
1. E. Ozolina, USSR, 55.98 metres (183 ft 7 3/4 in) (Olympic Record), gold medal.
2. D. Zatopkova, Czechoslovakia, 53.76 (178 ft 5 3/4 in), silver medal.
3. D. Kaledene, USSR, 53.45 (175 ft 4 1/4 in), bronze medal.

WOMEN'S 80 METRES

Hurdles
(World record: G. Birkemeyer, Germany, 10.6 secs.)
Olympic record: I. Press, USSR, 10.8 secs.

Final
1. I. Press, USSR, 10.8 secs (gold medal).
2. C. Quinton, Britain, 10.9 (silver medal).
3. G. Birkemeyer, Germany, 11.0 (bronze medal).

MEN'S 100 METRES

Final
1. A. Hary, Germany, 10.2 (equals his own Olympic record), gold medal.
2. D. Sime, USA, 10.2, silver medal.
3. P. Radford, Britain, 10.3, bronze medal.

4. E. Figueroa, Cuba, 10.3.
5. F. Budd, USA, 10.3.
6. R. Norton, USA, 10.4.

MEN'S 3,000 METRES

Steeplechase
(World record: Z. Krzyzowski, Poland, 8 min 31.4 secs.)
Olympic record: C. Brasher, Britain, 8 min 41.2 secs.

Final
(First three in each heat enter final on September 3)

Heat 1
1. N. Sokolov, USSR, 8 mins 43.2 secs.
2. G. Tjornebo, Sweden, 8:48.0.

3. H. Hunkke, Germany, 8:50.4.

Heat 2
1. Z. Krzyzowski, Poland, 8:49.0.

2. L. Muller, Germany, 8:49.0.
3. A. Konov, USSR, 8:50.0.

Heat 3
1. S. Rzhishchin, USSR, 8:48.0.

2. C. Jones, USA, 8:49.2.
3. G. Roelants, Belgium, 8:49.2.

MEN'S HIGH JUMP

Final
1. R. Shavlakadze, USSR, 2.10 metres (7 ft 1 in), (Olympic record), gold medal.
2. V. Brumel, USSR, 2.10 metres (7 ft 1 in), silver medal.

3. J. Thomas, USA, 2.14 metres (7 ft 0 1/4 in), bronze medal.

4. V. Bolshov, USSR, 2.14 metres (7 ft 0 1/4 in).

5. S. Petterson, Sweden, 2.09 metres (6 ft 10 1/4 in).

Basketball

Group A
Brazil 75, Italy 75 (after extra time).

Czechoslovakia 88, Poland 75.

Group B
USSR 80, Uruguay 53.

USA 104, Yugoslavia 42.

Group C
Hungary 2, Bulgaria 0.

(Bulgaria are not now competing and Hungary were automatically made 2-0 winners).

Philippines 82, Puerto Rico 60.

Group D
France 101, Japan 63.

Mexico 80, Spain 66.

Hockey

Group B
Pakistan 10, Japan 0.

Australia 1, Poland 1.

Kenya 7, Italy 0.

Fencing

MEN'S TEAM FOIL

Pool A: Luxembourg beat Australia 10-6.

Pool B: Hungary beat UAR 9-2.

Pool C: Germany beat Venezuela 14-2.

Pool D: USSR beat Japan 15-1.

Pool E: Italy beat Rumania 6-2.

Pool F: USA beat Morocco 10-0.

Pool A: France beat Australia 11-3.

Pool D: USSR beat Belgium 9-1.

Pool F: USA beat Poland 9-4.

Pool E: Germany beat Luxembourg 9-3.

WOMEN'S INDIVIDUAL FOIL

Final places
1. H. Schmid, Germany, 6 wins.

2. V. Rastvorova, USSR 5 wins.

Football

Group 1
Turkey 3, UAR 3.

Yugoslavia 3, Bulgaria 3.

Russia was fifth in 4:10.8, the same time and Italy was sixth in 4:17.2. Great Britain in seventh place at 4:17.6 and the Netherlands in eighth at 4:18.2 brought up the rear.

Olympic record

A new Olympic record was set in the first heat of the women's 100-metre backstroke qualifying rounds by South African Laura Farwell in 1:12 flat, bettering the Games mark of 1:12.9 shared by America's C. Cone and Great Britain's J. Grubham. The world mark is 1:09.2 by Lynn Burke of the USA.

Second was Nadene Delache in 1:12.6, also breaking the old Olympic record as did Russia's Laysia Victorova in third at 1:12.8.

The eight fastest times in the four heats qualify for the final on Saturday.

Miss Rastvorova's new Olympic record lasted only a few minutes as the world record holder, Lynn Burke of Flushing, New York swam to a 1:09.4 triumph in the second heat. She was only two-tenths of a second off her own world mark.

Second in the blistering race was Ethel Petersen of Denmark in 1:12.6, while Germany's Lingard Schmidt came in third with 1:13.1.

The first three place winners in the third heat also broke the former record—with the Netherlands' Maria Van Velsen winning in 1:11.1. Second was

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U.S. win swimming 400m medley relay in world record time

Rome, Sept. 1.

The United States broke its own world record tonight in capturing the gold medal in the men's 400 metre medley relay Olympic swimming race. Australia was second, at least 15 metres behind with Japan third.

The Americans turned in a crackling 4:05.4 time which broke their own world and Olympic record of 4:08.2 set during last Saturday's Olympic preliminaries.

It was a close race between the U.S., Australia and Japan with America's Lance Larson plunging in for the 100-metre butterfly—the third leg.

Built up lead
Larson, apparently grimly determined after his controversial loss in the 100-metre freestyle, fairly stroked over the water. He built up the American lead at about one metre to a full seven metres on this leg. Thereafter, anchor man Jeff Farrell widened the gap and turned the race into a swim-away.

Larson's leg was the key to the smashing record. Australia was clocked in second place at 4:12 flat and Japan in 4:12.2.

They were followed by Canada fourth with 4:16.8. Russia was fifth in 4:16.8, the same time and Italy was sixth in 4:17.2. Great Britain in seventh place at 4:17.6 and the Netherlands in eighth at 4:18.2 brought up the rear.

Olympic record
A new Olympic record was set in the first heat of the women's 100-metre backstroke qualifying rounds by South African Laura Farwell in 1:12 flat, bettering the Games mark of 1:12.9 shared by America's C. Cone and Great Britain's J. Grubham. The world mark is 1:09.2 by Lynn Burke of the USA.

Second was Nadene Delache in 1:12.6, also breaking the old Olympic record as did Russia's Laysia Victorova in third at 1:12.8.

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PROFESSIONAL FOOTBALL IS BIG BUSINESS IN SPAIN

Best players get £9,000 to £21,000 a year

Madrid, Sept. 1. Professional football is big business in Spain today. The recently published accounts of the Barcelona Club for the season 1959-1960 showed a profit of more than 14,000,000 pesetas (£84,000). The assets of the club were given as over 314,000,000 pesetas (£1,884,000).

Such figures, considering that the club only finished—after the construction of a new stadium with a capacity of 100,000 spectators—several years ago, give an idea of how big the football business can be.

Football 'paradise'

Football in Spain is definitely a big business. It is an impressive current of wealth, converting the country into a "paradise of football" as it is sometimes called.

Real Madrid football club pays 20,000,000 pesetas (£120,000) a year in taxes and its expenses in salaries to players and other staff are around 50,000,000 pesetas (£300,000) each year. The club is now involved in the construction of a sports centre at which there will be facilities for training in athletics.

To meet expenses, Real Madrid has a yearly income of 90,000,000 pesetas (£540,000) of which 15,000,000 pesetas (£90,000) comes from the matches played in the European Cup series, the trophy which has been won by Real Madrid each year since it was founded, five years ago.

The Santiago Bernabeu Stadium of Real Madrid and the almost finished sports centre are valued at 750,000,000 pesetas (£4,500,000). The players of the team, in terms of transfer values, are reported to be worth around 100,000,000 pesetas (£600,000). In other words, the Real Madrid club has another 100,000,000 pesetas (£600,000).

Attracted by this wealth, the football stars of the world watch eagerly for a chance to join a Spanish club, in the annual summer scramble for talent.

Under the regulations, Spain should not be the football players' "promised land" that it is. Officially, a first class footballer, as for instance, Alfredo Di Stefano of the popular Hungarian-born Ferenc Puskas, considered everywhere to be a master in the sport, should not earn more than 150,000 pesetas (£900) a year.

Top salaries

Yet it is no exaggeration to say that no Spanish club in either the first or second division pays its players the regulation salaries. The top figures of Spanish football make between 1,500,000 and 3,500,000 pesetas (£9,000 to £21,000) a year.

The total salary of a star football player is usually made up as follows: first, he has a monthly salary. Then he receives a certain amount each year under contract agreement. Finally, he is paid a bonus for each match won during the season. Some of the bonuses for an European Cup match have amounted to as much as 50,000 pesetas (£300) to each player. With one thing

Fastest century of the season by Roy McLean

Hastings, Sept. 1. Roy McLean, with the fastest century of the season, provided the highlight on the second day of the Festival match here today between the South African tourists and A.E.R. Gilligan's eleven. With a day to go, the Springboks were 210 in front with two second innings wickets in hand. McLean was responsible for 110 of their 238, taking 30 minutes over his first six runs. He then raced to 100 in 76 minutes.

Generously fed by Tony Lock, the Surrey and England off-spinner, he hit 17 fours and two sixes for his 100, and added two more fours before he was out after 76 minutes.

The Springboks' opponents resumed at 98 for one this morning in reply to 238 and were all out just before lunch for 201.

The lead was given them by Derek Morgan, who slammed Reggie Tredwell for 23 in an over although dropped twice. The strokes included two sixes and two fours.

Test out his 88 in 76 minutes, included two sixes and six fours. —Reuters.

DAWN RETAINS OLYMPIC TITLE



Dawn Fraser of Australia (right) gets a hug of congratulation from Chris Von Saltza, of the United States, after the final of the women's 100 metres freestyle swim event in the Olympic Games in Rome last Monday. Dawn won the event in the record time of 61.2 seconds and became the first woman to retain the title in a second Olympiad. Miss Saltza was second. She, however, gained her revenge in the 400 metres freestyle event yesterday by winning it in the Olympic record time of 4:50.6. Miss Fraser was unplaced. —AP photo.

Best paid Spaniards

For some time, only foreign players in Spain were earning such high salaries, bonuses and contract money. But in the last few years, things have changed and now good Spanish players are also well paid.

The three best-paid Spanish players are Luis Suarez, of the Barcelona Club, Luis Del Sol, of Real Madrid, and Francisco Gento, also of Real Madrid. Each one makes approximately 2,000,000 pesetas (£12,000) a year.

As there is a law forbidding the Spanish Clubs to have more than two foreign players, many foreign-born players have become naturalised Spaniards.

Clubs try to out-do each other in their installations. Real Madrid's rival, Atletico de Madrid, is building a new stadium, which will seat 110,000 spectators, and in which 40 per cent of the public will be seated.

This new stadium will have a sports centre, and its total cost will be of around 200,000,000 pesetas (£1,200,000). At the new stadium, season ticket holders who desire it will even be able to reserve their place in the car park.

Invested

Di Stefano has invested his savings. He has bought a farm near Buenos Aires, while a popular canteen in the centre of Madrid is believed to belong to him.

The 32-year-old Ladislav Kubala is thought to earn approximately 2,500,000 pesetas (£15,000) a year with the Barcelona Club. He is the best paid player of the club. As Di Stefano is in the Real Madrid Club.

His contract is believed to provide for 1,500,000 pesetas (£9,000) a year. He has a salary of 15,000 pesetas (£90) a month and his bonuses may amount to around 750,000 pesetas (£4,500) each year. Kubala is the proprietor of a fashion shop in Barcelona.

The Brazilian, Didi, who joined the Real Madrid after being

Britain plans to clean up racing

JOCKEY CLUB SETTING UP OWN FLYING SQUAD TO PROBE DOPING SCANDALS

By PERCY HOSKINS and CLIVE GRAHAM

The Jockey Club is setting up its own Flying Squad to investigate the doping scandals which are blackening the name of racing.

Main job of the team will be to break through the little crooks and get at the Master Bigs of the racket—the men who make the big betting coups with crippling pull or hypodermic.

One reason for the move is to relieve the overworked and undermanned police in an immensely complex and time-consuming job.

An example, came yesterday over the investigation into the doping of a horse belonging to the Duke of Norfolk—who is a steward of the Jockey Club.

West Sussex detectives who have been operating at Arundel went to London and asked Scotland Yard to take over the case.

The task—1

They have several good leads—but those would involve sending officers all over Britain to investigate bookmakers' accounts.

Impossible, said the West Sussex man. Outside our jurisdiction, said Scotland Yard—and suggested handing the whole thing over to the Jockey Club. The new squad will talk to

owners, trainers, stable lads, and particularly bookmakers. The "old firm" can be asked to explain why in the market it opposed strongly-fancied horses—which then failed to run to form.

The task—2

But when it comes to investigating bookies' ledgers, the task is formidable indeed.

For one thing, "doping" bets are usually spread over a large number of scattered accounts. For another, many books are scribbled in an all-but-unreadable code of their own.

But, anyway, racing itself is making a start to clean up racing.

Four D. Jones

BY MADDOCKS

THE FAKE JONES...

WAKES AN EXIT INTO THE NIGHT...

UNSEEN BY THE BARMAN OF THE CAFE NAUGHTY

HEY!

THAT COWBOY WAS LEFT WITHOUT PAYING HIS BILL

AS THE BARMAN LEAVES, SO THE REAL JONES ENTERS THE CAFE NAUGHTY...

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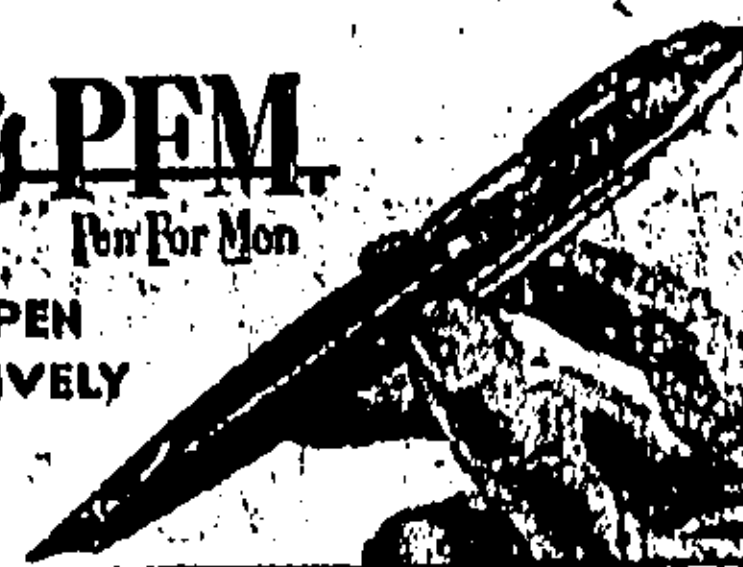
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Established 1843

FRIDAY, SEPTEMBER 2, 1960.

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